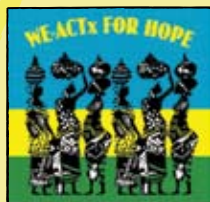


MENYA UBURENGANZIRA BWAWE!



**Imfashanyigisho y'Umuryango ku
Burenganzira bwo Kuvurwa n'Andi Mategeko**



Kigali, Rwanda x Gicurasi 2008

IJAMBO RY'IBANZE N'AMATANGAZO

Abanyarwanda bose bafite uburenganzira bwo kubikirwa ibanga, bwo kwanga ivangura iryo ari ryo ryose, bwo kwivuza n'ibindi byose byatuma bareshya imbere y'amategeko. Ubwo burenganzira tuvuga, bushingiye kandi bwemezwa n'Amategeko, bunareba abantu babana n'ubwandu bw'agakoko ka SIDA.

Iyi mfashanyigisho, yibanze ku bintu byingenzi, n'ukuntu uburenganzira bwakubahirizwa, cyane cyane ku bagore babana n'ubwandu.

Twahisemo kubumenyekanisha kubera impamvu nyinshi:

- 1) Kugira ngo dusubize ibyifuzo byihariye byaturutse ku banyamuryango b'abagore, bashingiye ku burunganire mu kubona imiti no kwivuza. (WE-ACTx for Hope), Umuryango udaharanira inyungu kandi utagengwa na Leta (NGO), ukorana n'imbaga y'abanyarwanda bibumbiye hamwe baharanira kugeza ku bagore bafite ubwandu bwa SIDA imiti yo kubavura.

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Birabujijwe kwiyitirara cyangwa kwandukura ibiri muri iyi nyandiko utabihereye Uburenganzira.

Ku bisobanuro birambuye baza:

Joseph Mafurebo

Umuyobozi w'Umushinga w'Amategeko

WE-ACTx for Hope

P.O. Box 5141, Kigali, Rwanda

mafurebo@yahoo.fr

- 2) Gushyigikira ko abantu bapimwa agakoko gatera SIDA, bakavurwa kandi bikanashishikarizwa abantu benshi.
- 3) Gusobanurira igitsina gore iby'iki cyorezo, ari umuntu ku giti cye cyangwa benshi; kuva ku mugore kugeza ku mwana; kuva ku mupfakazi kugeza ku mfubyi mu Rwanda hose.

Mu Rwanda, igitsina gore nicyo cyibasirwa n'ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina, ari ugukubitwa, gutukwa, kwanduzwa indwara z'ibyorezo nka SIDA, ndetse n'izindi ndwara zifite ingaruka ku muryango. Muri iki gihe, ubushakashatsi bwagaragaje ko akenshi igitsina gore aricyo cyibasirwa n'aka gakoko kurusha igitsina gabo.

Igihe rero muri iyi mfashanyigisho tuvuga ko uburenganzira ari ingenzi ku muntu uwo ari we wese, tugenda dusobanura nanone ubwo burenganzira ku buryo bw'umwihariko, ku bibasirwa cyane n'ihohoterwa.

Iyi mfashanyigisho irabaha ubumenyi bw'ibanze ku burenganzira bwo kwivuza mu Rwanda. Ntabwo twabuvuzeho bwose, ahubwo icyo tugamije ni ukubaha imfashanyigisho mwakwifashisha, mwigisha abantu babana n'ubwandu bwa SIDA mubamenyesha n'uburenganzira bwabo bushingiye ku mategeko. Turanatanga ubumenyi kugira ngo abantu

bagire icyo bakora mu gusubiza ibibazo bashobora guhura nabyo bashingiye ku itegeko.

Akenshi kugira ngo umuntu akemure ibibazo yifashishije itegeko, usanga yiyambaza umuryango uharanira uburenganzira bwa muntu cyangwa ivuriro ryemewe n'amategeko.

Ariko intambwe ya mbere yemewe n'amategeko ugomba gutera, ni ukumenya ko uwo muntu afite uburenganzira yemererwa n'itegeko. Turizera ko iyi mfashanyigisho izafasha mu gutanga ubumenyi bw'ibanze ari na cyo tugamije.

WE-ACTx for Hope irashimira byimazeyo abantu benshi bayifashije, imiryango itegamiye kuri Leta, inzego za Leta zitandukanye zitanze zitizigamye, zemera gufatanya natwe kugira ngo uyu mushinga ugere ku intego, badufashije ku birebana n'amategeko ari ukuyakorera ubushakashatsi ndetse no kuyagenzura.

Ku buryo bw'umwihariko twagira ngo dushimire:

Ishami ry'amategeko muri Kaminuza y'u Rwanda (UNR).

Ishami ry'amategeko muri Kaminuza yigenga ya Kigali (ULK)

Turashimira cyane kandi na:

Komisiyo y'Igihugu inshinzwe kurwanya SIDA
(CNLS)
Ikigo gishinzwe gukora ubushakashatsi no gupima
SIDA (TRAC).
Minisiteri y'Ubuzima mu Rwanda
Minisiteri y'Ubutabera
Minisiteri y'uburinganire n'iterambere
ry'umuryango
Réseau Rwandais des personnes vivant avec le VIH
(RRP+ / Urugaga nyarwanda rw'ababana n'agako-
ko gatera SIDA)
Society for Women and AIDS in Africa
(SWAA—Rwanda)
Haguruka
Human Rights First, Rwanda
Rose Mukantabana
Danish Center for Human Rights
Fulbright Program, U.S. Embassy

Turashimira kandi imiryango ikorana na
WE-ACTx for Hope ariyo:

Abakundanye	APIA Tubeho
Ubuzima burahenze	Association of wid-
Abizeyimana	ows living with HIV
Urunana	(AWAIS)
ADPR	Coeur joyeux
ANSP+ National	Hope after rape
Solidarity Association	Ibereho
Of People With HIV	Ibyiza

Icyuzuzo	(SWAA)—Rwanda
Igihozo	chapter
Inkuge	Solidarité
New life	Sugira
Reka bukomeze	Uyisenganimanzi
Society of Women	Veterans Association
and AIDS in Africa	

**We-actx for hope irasaba umuntu wese
wagira icyo anenga kuri iyi nyandiko kuyiga-
ragariza amakosa. Irabizeza ko izayakorera
ubugororangingo.**

**Itsinda ry'abanyamategeko kuri uyu mush-
inga wa WE-ACTx for Hope.**

Anne-Christine d'Adesky,
(umwe mu bashinze umuryango WE-ACTx)
Joseph Mafurebo, Kigali
Megan McLemore, Esq., New York
Martin Musinguzi, Kigali
Janas Page, Graphic Design
Lucy Quacinella, Esq., San Francisco
Alison Shinsato, Esq.,
Latham & Watkins LLP, San Francisco

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Ni ubuhe burenganzira umugore afite ku mutungo mu gihe yashatse mu buryo bwemewe n'amategeko?

I. UBURENGANZIRA BWA MUNTU BW'IBANZE

Abanyarwanda bose, ndetse n'abanduye virusi itera SIDA bafite uburenganzira bwa muntu bw'ibanze.

Kugirwa inama ku bijyanye na virusi itera SIDA by'umwihariko, kwipimisha no guhabwa ubuvuzi, ni ibintu bya ngombwa cyane kugira ngo umuntu agire amagara mazima no kugira ngo gukwirakwiza virusi itera SIDA bikumirwe nk'uko bigaragara mu buryo burambuye mu gice cya 2 cy'iyi mfashanyigisho ivuga ku bijyanye no guhabwa ubuvuzi.

Ariko kandi, abantu benshi bagira impungenge z'uko hashobora kubaho ivangura ry'uburyo bwinshi iyo abagize umuryango wabo, abaturanyi, abo bakorana n'abandi bamenye yuko banduye virusi itera SIDA.

Abanyarwanda bose, ndetse n'ababana na virusi itera SIDA, bafite uburenganzira bwo kurindwa iryo vangura. Ubu, hari ahantu hatatu mu mategeko y'u Rwanda dusanga ingingo zirwanya ivangura. Ku mapaji akurikira urahasanga incamake y'amategeko n'icyo wakora mu gihe uhuye n'ikibazo cyo kugirirwa ivangura.

▶ **ITEGEKO NSHINGA RYA** ◀ **REPUBLIKA Y'U RWANDA**

Itegeko Nshinga ni ryo tegeko riruta ayandi mu gihugu. Andi mategeko, ibyemezo, hamwe n'amabwiriza ya Leta bigomba kuba bitanyuranyije n'ibavuzwe mu itegeko nshinga (**ingingo ya 93**). Ibyo bivuga ko niba hariho ibintu runaka bitavugwa mu itegeko cyangwa se icyemezo cya Leta cyangwa ibikorwa runaka byayo binyuranyije n'ibivugwa mu itegeko nshinga, icyo gihe itegeko nshinga ni ryo rikurikizwa.

Dore incamake y'ingingo z'amategeko n'ibindi bika by'itegeko nshinga rya republika y'u Rwanda nkuko ryavuguruwe kugeza ubu, rireba Abanyarwanda bose kandi rikaba by'umwihariko, rifitiye akamaro abantu banduye virusi itera SIDA (ntabwo amagambo yakoreshejwe ahuye neza n'ayakoreshejwe mu nyandiko nyayo):

I. Abantu bafite uburenganzira bungana bwo kurindwa:

- Ubuzima bw'umuntu bugomba kubahwa bukurindwa, kandi Leta y'u Rwanda mu nzego zayo zose ifite inshingano ndakuka yo kubaha, kurinda no kubungabunga amagara y'abantu (**ingingo ya 10**).

- Abantu bose barashyamba imbere y'amategeko. Bagomba kurengerwa n'amategeko mu buryo bungana nta vangura (**ingingo ya 16**).
- Abanyarwanda bose bavuka bafite umuden-dezo kandi bagumya kugira ukwishyira ukizana n'uburenganzira bungana ndetse n'ibyo basabwa n'amategeko (**ingingo ya 11**).

II. Nta vangura:

- Buri muturarwanda afite inshingano yo kugira abo bafitanye isano nta vangura (**ingingo 46**) kandi afite n'inshingano yo kutavangura (**ingingo ya 47**).
- Ivangura iryo ari ryo ryose rirabujijwe kandi rirahanwa n'amategeko. Ibi bikubiyemo n'ivangura ry'abantu banduye virusi itera SIDA nk'uko bigaragara muri politiki ya Leta yerekeye kurwanya icyorezo cya SIDA (p. 7).
- Ubundi buryo bwinshi bw'ivangura, urugero nk'ivangura rishingiye ku gitsina, ubwoko, inkomoko, igisekuru, umuryango, ibara ry'uruhu, akarere, idini, ibitekerezo, imimerere yo mu rwego rw'ubukungu, umuco, cyangwa ururimi birabujijwe kandi bihanirwa n'amategeko (**ingingo ya 11**).

- U Rwanda rwiyeje guha abantu uburenganzira bungana, hakubiyemo n'uburenganzira bwo kurengerwa n'amategako bungana n'ubundi burenganzira bw'ibanze, ku banyarwanda bose, hakubiyemo n'abagore. (Itegeko nshinga, ingingo zibanza No. 6, No. 10; ingingo ya 9 No. 4).

III. Amagara no kuvurwa:

- Buri muntu wese afite uburenganzira bwo kuba ho (**ingingo ya 12**), kugira amagara mazima no gutekereza neza kandi akarindwa ibikorwa by'ubugome, bitesha agaciro abantu (**ingingo ya 15**) kwipimisha virusi itera SIDA ni bumwe mu buryo bwo kubahiriza ubwo burenganzira.
- Abaturarwanda bose bafite uburenganzira bwo kugira ubuzima bwiza, kandi hari n'ibyo basabwa gukora kugira ngo bigerweho (ingingo ya 41).
- Leta igomba gukangurira abaturage kuyifasha gukora ibikorwa biteza imbere imibereho myiza (ingingo ya 41).

IV. Kutavogerwa, kubikirwa ibanga ndetse no kugira umuryango:

- Leta ifite inshingano yo kubungabunga ubuzima bw'umuryango no gufasha imiryango gutera imbere (ingingo ya 27)

- Nta muntu ufite uburenganzira bwo kuvogera ubuzima bwite bw'undi muntu, bw'umuryango, urugo cyangwa gusoma amabaruwa umuntu yandikirana n'abandi atabifitiye uburenganzira (ingingo 22). Imvugo “atabifitiye uburenganzira” isobanurwa ngo “adafite impamvu yemewe n'amategako”. By'umwihariko

- Urugo rw'umuntu ntirugomba kuvogerwa mu buryo ubwo ari bwo bwose; bishatse kuvuga ko nta muntu ushobora kwinjira ngo asake urugo rw'umuntu, nyir'urugo atabimuhereye uburenganzira, keretse abyemerewe n'amategako (**ingingo ya 22**).
- Mu buryo nk'ubwo, amabaruwa umuntu yandikirana n'abandi cyangwa ubundi buryo bwe bwo guhana amakuru na bagenzi be biba ari ibanga rya nyiraryo, keretse mu mimerere iteganywa n'amategako (**ingingo ya 22**).

V. Uburenganzira bwo kuvuga icyo umuntu ashaka, no gutanga ibitekerezo, kwishyira hamwe no kugira uruhare mu bikorwa bibyara inyungu rusange:

- Buri Munyarwanda wese afite uburenganzira bwo kugira uruhare mu bikorwa bya Guverinoma kandi abantu bose bafite uburenganzira bungana ku bikorwa bya Leta. Ubu burenganzira ni

ingenzi mu rwego rwo kubungabunga ubuzima bw'abantu banduye virusi itera SIDA kuko ibyemezo birebana n'amafaranga agenerwa ibintu runaka bikorwa na Leta bifatirwa muri izo nzego za politiki (**ingingo ya 43, 45**).

▶ **AMATEGEKO MPUZAMAHANGA ARENGERA UBURENGANZIRA BWA MUNTU** ◀

Urundi rwego rugaragaza uburenganzira abanyarwanda bafite, hakubiyemo n'abanduye virusi itera SIDA, ni urw'amategako mpuzamahanga arengera uburenganzira bwa muntu.

Ni koko, amategako menshi akubiye mu Itegeko Nshinga u Rwanda rugenderaho nk'uko yagaragajwe mu ncamake mu ngingo zibanza z'iyi mfashanyigisho, ahuye n'amategako mpuzamahanga arengera uburenganzira bwa muntu. Itegeko Nshinga ubwaryo (**mu ngingo zibanza No. 9**) rigaragaza neza inshingano y'igihugu yo kubahiriza amategako agenga uburenganzira bwa muntu, amwe muri yo ni aya:

- Itangazo Mpuzamahanga ryerekeye Uburenganzira bw'Ikiremhamuntu ryemejwe n'Inteko rusange ya ONU/UN mu cyemezo cyayo 217 a (III) cyo ku wa 10 Ukuboza 1948;

- Amasezerano Mpuzamahanga yerekeye guca burundu Ikandamizabwoko iryo ari ryose, yemejwe n'Inteko rusange ya ONU/UN mu mwanzuro wayo 2106 (XX) wo ku wa 21 Ukuboza 1965, atangira gukurikizwa ku wa 4 mutarama 1969 ;
- Amasezerano Mpuzamahanga yerekeye uburenganzira mu by'Imbonezambano no mu bya Politiki, yemejwe n'Inteko rusange ya ONU/UN mu mwanzuro wayo wa 2200 (XXI) wo ku itariki ya 16 Ukuboza 1966, atangira gukurikizwa ku wa 23 Werurwe 1976 ;
- Amasezerano Mpuzamahanga yerekeye uburenganzira mu by'Ubukungu, mu Mibereho Myiza no mu Muco, yemejwe n'Inteko Rusange ya ONU/UN mu mwanzuro wayo wa 2200 (XXI) wo ku itariki ya 16 kuboza 1966, atangira gukurikizwa ku wa 1976 ;
- Amasezerano Mpuzamahanga yerekeye guca burundu Ikandamizwa ry'abagore iryo ari ryo ryose, yemejwe n'Inteko Rusange ya ONU/UN mu mwanzuro wayo 34/180 wo ku wa 18 Ukuboza 1979, atangira gukurikizwa ku wa 3 nzeri 1981 ;
- Amasezerano y'Afurika yerekeye uburenganzira bw'Ikiremhamuntu n'ubw'Abaturage, yemejwe n'Inama ya 18 y'Abakuru b'Ibihugu n'aba Guverinoma i Nairobi (Kenya), yo ku wa 27 Kamena 1981 ;

- Amasezerano yerekeye uburenganzira Bw'Umwana yemejwe n'Inteko Rusange ya ONU/UN mu cyemezo cyayo 44/25 cyo ku wa 20 Ugushyingo 1989, atangira gukurikizwa kuwa 2 Nzeli 1990, nkuko biteganywa mu ngingo ya 49.

Twibutse ko aya mategeko mpuzamahanga yashizweho umukono n'igihugu cy'U Rwanda.

Nanone kandi, amwe muri ayo mategeko mpuzamahanga yinjijwe mu buryo bugaragara mu mategeko y'u Rwanda biciye mu itegeko nshingira rya Republika y'u Rwanda ashimangira Uburenganzira bwa muntu bukurikira:

- uburenganzira bwo "kugira imibereho myiza hamwe n'uburenganzira bwo kudahungabanywa ku mubiri no mu mutwe harimo n'ubwo kwi-vuza mu gihe urwaye", ibyo bikaba biteganywa by'umwihariko n'ingingo ya 12 y'Amasezerano Mpuzamahanga yerekeye uburenganzira mu by'Ubukungu, mu mibereho myiza no mu muco. Ibijyanye n'ubu burenganzira bigarukwaho mu buryo burambuye mu gice cya 2 kivuga ibyerekeye kwipimisha virusi itera SIDA no kugirwa inama, hamwe no mu Gice cya 3 kivuga ibyerekeye guhabwa ubuvuzi.

- Mu buryo nk'ubwo, uburenganzira bwo kugira imibereho myiza, kuzigamirwa n'ubundi bufasha, ni ibintu bigarukwaho muri ya Masezerano Mpuzamahanga ku burenganzira mu by'Ubukungu, Imibanire n'Umuco, Ingingo ya 9-11.

AMABWIRIZA MPUZAMAHANGA YEREKEYE VIRUSI ITERA SIDA N'UBURENGANZIRA BWA MUNTU

Amabwiriza mpuzamahanga yerekeye virusi itera SIDA n'uburenganzira bwa muntu, ni amategeko mpuzamahanga afitiye akamaro cyane cyane abantu banduye virusi itera SIDA. Ayo mabwiriza yatangajwe bwa mbere mu mwaka wa 1998, avugururwa muri nyakanga 2002, maze aza gushimangirwa n'ishami ry'umuryango w'abibumbye rishinzwe kurwanya SIDA (UNAIDS) ndetse n'inama nkuru y'umuryango w'abibumbye ishinze uburenganzira bwa muntu.

Ayo mabwiriza yashyiriweho gufasha za Leta guhangana n'icyo cyorezo. Ntagaragaramo uburenganzira bw'inyongera bw'abantu ku giti cyabo, ariko agaragaza icyo abantu bategereza ko Leta zabo zibakorera kugira ngo zikumire ikwirakwira ry'icyo cyorezo no kugira ngo zifashe abanduye

virusi itera SIDA. Amabwiriza cumi n'abiri akurikira yashyizwe mu ncamake (si ijamba ku rindi).

Dukurikije Amabwiriza y' Ishami ry'Umuryango w'Abibumbye rishinzwe kurwanya icyorezo cya SIDA (UNAIDS), nuko ibihugu byose bifite inshingano yo kugeza kubanyagihugu gahunda yihariye ku cyorezo cya SIDA, cyane cyane

- Gutanga amakuru nyayo yerekeye Virusi itera SIDA, uko yakwirindwa n'uko abarwayi bayo bakwitabwaho, hakubiyemo n'uburyo bwo kuvurwa bufite umutekano kandi bukwiriye, aboneka byoroshye kandi kuri benshi (No. 6);
- Gushyiraho amategeko ahamye arengera abanduye virusi itera SIDA, abuzanya guhabwa akato kandi akagaragaza uburyo bwihuse kandi bukwiriye bwo kuyashyira mu bikorwa (No. 5);
- Kuyobora ibikorwa byo kwigisha no guhugura abantu ku byerekeye kudaha akato abanduye virusi itera SIDA no gutuma abantu bahindura imyifatire yo kudaha akato abanduye, bakagira kubumva no kwemera kubana nabo (No. 9);
- Gushyigikira no gushyira mu bikorwa gahunda z'amategeko zigamije kwigisha abantu banduye virusi itera SIDA uburenganzira bwabo, gutanga serivisi mu bijyanye n'amategeko zitishyuzwa kugira ngo ubwo burenganzira bwabo bushiman-

girwe atari mu nkiko gusa ahubwo no mu nzego z'ubutabera, mu nzego z'umuvunyi, iziharanira uburenganzira bwo kugira amagara mazima ndetse na za komisiyo zishinzwe uburenganzira bwa muntu (No.7);

- Gukurikirana ishimangirwa ry'ubu burenganzira (No. 11) no
- Guhangana n'ikibazo cy'ivangura rikorerwa abagore, abana n'andi matsinda y'abanyantega nke hifashishijwe uburyo bukurikira:

kugirana ibiganiro n'abaturage, gushyiraho serivisi mbonezamubano n'iz'ubuvuzi, no gutera inkunga amashyirahamwe y'abaturage (No.8).

I. UBURENGANZIRA BWA MUNTU BW'IBANZE:

 **AHO WABARIZA** 

Ishyirahamwe Nyarwanda ku Burenganzira bwa Muntu (ARDHO)

P.O. Box 1864, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 571039 • Mobile: 08840607
Email: ardho@rwanda.l.com

Komisiyo y'Igihugu y'Uburenganzira bwa Muntu Commission Nationale des Droits de la Personne (CNDP—NCHR)

P.O. Box 269, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 504273 or 504274 • Fax: 504270
Email: cndh@rwanda.l.com, info@rhrc-rw.org
Website: www.rhrc-rw.org

Danish Institute for Human Rights

Kigali, Rwanda
Email: limondin@gmail.com
or dihrccall2008@gmail.com

Human Rights First Rwanda (an Open Society Justice Initiative)

P.O. Box 6084, Kigali, Rwanda
Mobile: 08623625
Email: hrfrorg@yahoo.com

Urugaga Ruharanira Uurenganzira bw'Ikiremhamuntu mu Karere k'Ibiyaga Bigari (LDGL)

P.O. Box 3042, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 583686, Fax: 588071 • Website: www.ldgl.org

Ministeri y'Ubutabera (MINIJUST)

P.O. Box 160, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 586561, 586398, or 585844
Fax: 586509 or 587051
Email: mnjust@minijust.gov.rw
Website: www.minijust.gov.rw

I. UBURENGANZIRA BWA MUNTU BW'IBANZE.

▶ AMATEGEKO YAGENDEWEHO ◀

Itegeko Nshinga rya Repubilika y'u Rwanda nkuko ryavugururwe kugeza ubu, ingingo zibanza No. 6, 9 na 10; Ingingo yaryo ya 9-12, 15-16, 22, 27, 41, 43, 45-47 na 93.

Amabwiriza Mpuzamahanga y'Ishami ry'Umuryango w'Abibumbye rishinzwe kurwanya SIDA (UNAIDS) ndetse n'Inama Nkuru y'Umuryango w'Abibumbye ishinze Uburenganzira bwa muntu yo mu wa 1998. Inyandiko yavugururwe muri Nyakanga 2002.

Amabwiriza y'igihugu yerekeye ubujyanama, gupima ku bushake, no kwirinda kwanduza Umwana agakoko gatera SIDA biturutse ku mubyeyi. Minisitiri y'ubuzima y'u Rwanda, TRAC (Ukuboza 2005).

▶ AHO WABIBONA ◀

NGO Summary of the International Guidelines on HIV/AIDS and Human Rights, ICASO (September 1999).

An Advocate's Guide to the International Guidelines on HIV/AIDS, ICASO (September 1999).

2. UBUSHAKE, IBANGA, UBUIYANAMA, NO GUPIMA VIRUSI ITERA SIDA

Agakoko ka SIDA ni ko gatera uburwayi bwayo n'ibyuririzi byayo. ibisobanuro kuri SIDA, Ubujyanama no gupima ko abantu bayifite bikorerwa ubuntu, k'ubushake kandi mu ibanga.

Ibyo byose n'ingenzi kuko bituma abantu bamenya:-

- Ko babana n'agakoko ka SIDA cyangwa ari bazima
- Uburyo bunyuranye bwo gukorana n'abarwayi ba SIDA ku buryo utakwandura ako gakoko; hamwe n'ibindi byinshi bivugwa kuri SIDA
- Uko umuntu yakwirinda kurwara SIDA no kuyikwirakwiza; kimwe nuko umuntu akwiye kwirinda izindi ndwara akanirinda kuzikwirakwiza.

Umuntu yakwivuriza SIDA n'izindi ndwara hehe? Ese uwaba atwite yakwivuzza ate kandi hehe? Kuringaniza urubyaro byo byakorwa bite?

Abanduye SIDA cyangwa izindi ndwara hamwe n'abatwite bagirwa inama kandi bakavurwa. Kugirwa inama no gupimwa, n'ingenzi ku bagore

batwite kuko birengera umubyeyi n'umwana we. Cyane cyane bituma umwana atandura mbere yo kuvuka, igihe avuka na nyuma yo kuvuka.

Uwifuzza kwipimisha agakoko gatera SIDA afitwe ubwo burenganzira hakurikijwe gahunda ya Leta itagomba amafaranga, yiswe CDV mu rurimi rw'amahanga. Hari gahunda idasanzwe yo kuvura abagore batwite mu Rwanda, ihananira ko umwana adakwiye kwanduzwa agakoko ka SIDA

Nanone twakwemeza ko ikigo gishinzwe kuvura no gukora ubushakashatsi kuri SIDA (TRAC) kigerageza kugendera ku mategeko agenga ubujyanama, isuzumwa no kuvurwa, kandi ibyo bigakorwa ku bushake no mu ibanga. Zimwe mu ngingo z'itegeko nshinga rya Republika y'u Rwanda nkuko ryavugururwe kugeza ubu n'Amategeko mpuzamahanga arengera uburenganzira bwa muntu agenda ashimangira ibyavuzwe hejuru.

Incamake y'amategeko atangirirwaho, akurikiwe n'ibisobanuro birambye.

- Ubujyanama no kwipimisha bikorwa ku buntu, ku bushake kandi mu ibanga.
- Abipimisha bagomba kugirwa inama mbere yo kwipimisha, kugira ngo bamenye neza ikiriko;

bakongera kugirwa inama nyuma yo kwipimisha kugira ngo basobanukirwe ibyavuye mu gupimwa.

- Buri muntu wese afitwe uburenganzira bwo gusobanuka ibyerekeye Virusi itera SIDA bitabaye ngombwa ko apimwa cyangwa asuzumwa.
- Abashaka kwipimisha kugira ngo bamenye uko bahagaze, bakwipimisha nta kibazo.
- **Kuvurwa:** Ibigo by'ubujyanama no gupima bigomba kuvura abantu byakira cyangwa bikabohereza aho bavurirwa baba barwaye SIDA cyangwa batayirwaye. Ibyo bisobanurwa imbere gato kugice cy'ubuvuzi. Kumenya ubwo burenganzira ukagira icyo ubikoraho bifite icyo bizaduhora kugira ngo abantu babeho.

Kwipimisha agakoko gatera SIDA k'ubushake kwipimisha virusi itera SIDA bigomba gukorwa kubushake.

▶ **KWEMERA NYUMA YO** ◀ **GUSOBANUKIRWA**

Hakurikijwe amabwiriza ya TRAC, umuntu agomba gusobanurirwa mbere yo gupimwa.

I. Iyo bitabaye ibyo uko gupimwa ntikuba gukozwe kubushake

- Umuntu asobanurirwa uko ibipimo bikorwa, igi-
kurikiraho noneho yasobanukirwa neza akabona
ubwemera.
- Umuntu uwo ariwe wese, ufite imyaka 18 no
kurengaho ashobora kumva akanyemerera
gupimwa kuko aba yumva ikibazo uko giteye,
nubwo imyaka y'umuntu yo kwifatira ibyemezo
ari 21.
- Nta wapimwa agakoko gatera SIDA atara-
giriwa inama mbere y'igihe, kandi mu igihe nta
nama yatanze agapimwa, bifatwa ko yapimwe
atabiyemereye.
 - Hari ubwo umuntu ahabwa ibisobanuro kenshi
agasobanukirwa mbere yuko apimwa.
 - Igihe umuntu adafite umwanya wo kugirwa
inama cyangwa igihe atiyumva neza, umujya-
nama arabisubika. Gupimwa bibaho nyuma yo
kugirwa inama.

II. Amategeko agenga abafite uburwayi bwo mutwe cyangwa bw'umubiri

Igihe umuntu adashobora kwifatira icyemezo ku-
bera imyaka arimo, cyangwa uburwayi, amategeko
akurikira arakurikizwa.

Igihe umuntu adashoboye gupimwa biturutse ku
burwayi bw'umubiri cyangwa se bwo mu mutwe,
biba ngombwa ko:

- Uwo muntu apimwa hakurikijwe kwemera
k'umuvandimwe we cyangwa undi muntu
umwitaho.
- Igihe muganga akeka ko umurwayi yaba afite
agakoko gatera SIDA, ndetse yabibwira abo mu
muryango we cyangwa abashinzwe kumurera nti-
bashobore kutamwitaho cyangwa bakaba bamuha
akato bikamenyakana ko yanduye virusi ya SIDA,
muganga ahitamo kumupima nta muntu abibwiye
cyangwa se abajije.

Igihe umuntu afatirwa ibyemezo kuko we atabish-
oboye, umufatira ibyemezo ni we uhabwa ibisubizo
bye.

Abana b'imyaka iri muni ya 18:

Umubyeyi cyangwa undi urera umwana uri muni
y'imyaka 18 yemera ko umwana apimwa agakoko
gatera SIDA igihe abona ko aribyo bikwiye.

- Kugirwa inama mbere yo gupimwa na nyuma yo
gupimwa bikorerwa umubyeyi cyangwa urera
umwana uri hasi y'imyaka 18.

- Hari ubwo umwana uri hasi ya 18 yagirwa inama hakurikijwe imyumvire ye n'imyaka ye.

Gusaba ko abana barererwa mu bigo by'imfubyi cyangwa ahandi bapimwa:

- Umujyanama agomba gushishoza ko nibime-nyekana ko abo bana banduye agakoko gatera SIDA bitazabagiraho ingaruka yo guhabwa akato, aho bibaye ngombwa yabohereza ahandi bashobora kuvurirwa.

Kumenyekanisha ubwandu bw'abana:

- Igihe umwana yanduye, muganga akabona ko bimenyekanye ko yanduye virusi itera SIDA byamugiraho ingaruka mbi, muganga yirinda kumenyekanisha uburwayi bw'umwana, kuko hari ubwo abe bashobora kumuha akato.

Abana bari muni y'imyaka 18 bisabira gupimwa:

- Umwana uri muni y'imyaka 18 yapimwa igihe abyisabiye, icyo gihe bigaragara ko azi akora
- Abana bisabiye gupimwa bandujwe bitavuye ku bushake bwabo, biba ngombwa kubitaho mu buryo bw'umwihariko hakoreshejwe ubuhanga bw'ubumenyamuntu cyangwa bw'imikoranire y'abantu.

- Abana na bo barakirwa, ndetse bakanabungabungwa.

Ubushakashatsi kuri SIDA:

- Ubushakashatsi n'ingenzi kuko:
 - Butuma abantu birinda SIDA.
 - Butuma SIDA ivurwa.
 - Butuma ubundi burwayi buvurwa.
 - Butuma abanduye SIDA barengerwa bagafashwa.

Uretse ko umuntu akora ubushakashatsi kuri SIDA kubera ubushake, abakora ubwo bushakashatsi bafite uburenganzira bwo gukorera mu ibanga no mu bwiherero. Ibyo bivugwa mu Itegeko Nshinga rya republika y'U Rwanda (ingingo ya 15), Amategeko mpuzamahanga hamwe no mu mabwiriza y'ishami ry'umuryango w'abibumbye rishinzwe kurwanya SIDA UNAIDS (No. 5).

GUPIMWA BIKORWA MU IBANGA

SIDA ipimwa mu ibanga ndetse no kugirwa inama, keretse rimwe na rimwe iyo hari impamvu igaragara. Amabwiriza ya TRAC avuga ko kugirwa inama, gupimwa, no kuganira ibirebana n'igisubizo, byose

bikorwa mu ibanga; bityo uwakiriwe akaganira n'abamwakiriye mu ibanga no mu bwisanzure nko mu biro.

Ni ukuvugako ugirwa inama agomba kuba ari kumwe n'umugira inama wenyine nta bandi baganga bahari, nta muvandimwe keretse igihe ugirwa inama abiyemereye.

Kugirwa inama muri rusange ku gashyamba gatera SIDA no gupima ako gashyamba ni byiza, ariko buri muntu wese afite uburenganzira bwo kugirirwa ibanga mbere yo gupimwa. Ibyo bituma ugirwa inama yakwishyira akizana akavuga ibimubangukiye, ari kumwe n'umujyanama. Kuko bumwe mu buryo virusi itera SIDA yanduriramo, ari ukugira imibonano mpuzabitsina nta agakingirizo; abagiye kurushinga cyangwa abashakanye, abagore batwite, bose bakwakirwa hamwe bakagirwa inama.

Ari umugore cyangwa umugabo mu rugo buri wese afite uburenganzira bungana bwo kugirirwa ibanga nk'aho ari umuntu umwe ku giti cyeye.

I. Kugirirwa Ibanga

Kugira ngo umuntu afashwe kugirirwa ibanga, hagomba gukoreshwa ikimenyetso kihariye kuri buri muntu aho gushyiraho amazina ye igihe bamupima agakoko ka SIDA.

Muri Minisiteri y'Ubuzima, aho batanga inama banapimira agakoko gatera SIDA, ntabwo batanga igisubizo mu nyandiko, ahubwo bagitanga baki-kubwira mu magambo.

Kwipimisha agakoko ka SIDA ushaka akazi, ubwishingizi cyangwa kubyerecyeranye n'ingendo:

- Iyo umuntu ashaka mu nyandiko icyemezo cy'uko yanduye cyangwa atanduye SIDA kubera impamvu z'akazi, ubwishingizi cyangwa ingendo n'ibindi. agomba gushakira icyo cyemezo mu baganga bigenga.

Amadosiye y'abantu bagirwa inama, bapimwa cyangwa bavurwa SIDA agomba kubikwa ahantu hizewe kandi akagirirwa ibanga. Ibi birasobanura ko ayo madosiye abikwa kandi agatangwa n'umukozi ubishinzwe, buri muntu akaba ari we wifatira igisubizo. Ariko umuntu afite uburenganzira bwo kubona igisubizo cyanditse cy'uko ahagaze kivuye muri dosiye ye.

II. Igihe Ayo Mabanga Ashobora Gutangwa

Amakuru y'uko umuntu ahagaze ku byerekeye icyorezo cya SIDA ashobora gutangwa igihe:

- Gutanga ayo makuru bifitiye nyir'ubwite akamaro (urugero nko kwa muganga cyangwa ahandi)
- Gutanga ayo makuru byafasha ubuzima bwe
- Cyangwa igihe bigenwa n'amategeko.

Mbere y'uko igisubizo cy'umuntu gihabwa undi, umujyanama agomba kubanza kubaza nyir'ubwite. Kubimenyekanisha mbere bituma uwo muntu atamenerwa ibanga n'aho byaba bikenewe ku bu-ryo bwihutirwa. Urugero ni nk'igihe uko kumena ibanga byaba ari gutangwaho ingero cyangwa igihe umuntu yerekanye impamvu kumena ibanga bitari ngombwa kugira ngo bifashe ubuzima bw'undi muntu.

2. UBUSHAKE, IBANGA, UBUJYANAMA, NO GUPIMA VIRUSI ITERA SIDA

INGERO

Nyirasafari aratwite, ariko afite impungenge yuko yaba yaranduye SIDA. ntamafaranga yo kwipimisha afite, kandi niyipimisha umugabo n'abavandimwe hari ubwo babimenya.

Ariko aza kujya kwipimisha ku kigo gishinzwe gupima SIDA. Umujyanama agombye kumubaza niba yipimisha kubushake, kandi akaba yiteguye kugirwa inama mbere na nyuma yo kwipimisha. Nyirasafari aremeye. Umujyanama amuhuguye n'abandi mbere yuko bipimisha.

Umujyanama asobanuyeko ibiva mu gupimwa ari ibanga, kandi buri muntu wese afite uburenganzira bwo kuvugana n'umujyanama mw'ibanga.

Nyirasafari ashaka kubaza umujyanama uko yagira umugabo we inama ngo nawe yipimishe, ariko agize ipfunwe ryo kubibariza imbere y'abahari. Nyuma yaho nyirasafari yasabye umujyanama ko baganira biherereye ; hanyuma bajya mu cyumba umujyanama amusubiza mw'ibanga. nyirasafari yasabyeko ibiva mu gupimwa yabimenyeshwa mu magambo ntibyandikwe, umujyanama aramwemerera.

Nyirasafari aranyuzwe kuko ibibazo bye byose bishubijwe ; icyo gituma yemera gupimwa. Nyirasafari apimwe k'ubuntu ; ahawe umubare uranga ibiribuve mu gupimwa kwe. Gukoresha umubare bitagomba izina rye bituma ibiva mu gupimwa bisigara ar'ibanga.

Nyirasafari yasubiye ku kigo gipima kw'isaha yari yahawe n'umujoyanama kugira ngo amenye ibyavuye mu gupimwa kwe. Umujoyanama amutwaye mu bwiherero, akinga urugi, asubiza ibibazo bye ndetse aganira nawe ibirebana n'ibyavuye mu gupimwa kwe. Amaze kumumenyesha ibyavuye mu gupimwa, amugiriye inama yo kujya mu ivuriro akajya yivuzza.

2. UBUSHAKE, IBANGA, UBUJYANAMA, NO GUPIMA VIRUSI ITERA SIDA

▷ **AHO WABARIZA** ◁

**Serivisi Ifasha Abaturage Mu By'amategako,
Clinique Juridique, Kaminuza Y'u Rwanda
(UNR)**

P.O. Box 117, Butare, Rwanda

Tel: 531110 • Fax: 530849

Appolinaire Kayitavu

Email: mpumurokay@yahoo.fr

Innocent Musonera

Email: mincent50@gmail.com

**Serivisi Ifasha Abaturage Mu By'amategako,
Clinique Juridique, Kaminuza Yigenga Ya
Kigali (ULK—Gisenyi)**

P.O. Box 2280, Gisenyi, Rwanda

Tel: 540580 • Mobile: 08308793

Email: kmail24@yahoo.fr

Website: www.ulk.ca.rw

**Serivisi Ifasha Abaturage Mu By’amategeko,
Clinique Juridique, Kaminuza Yigenga Ya
Kigali (ULK—Kigali)**

René Munyamahoro
Kigali, Rwanda
Mobile: 08672404

**Dufatanye—Rwanda Community Law
Anti-Discrimination Network**

Joseph Mafurebo, President
P.O. Box 5141, Kigali, Rwanda
Mobile: 08618384
Email: mafurebo@yahoo.fr

**Urugaga Nyarwanda Rw’ababana
N’ubwandu Bwa SIDA (RRP+)**

P.O. Box 6130, Kigali, Rwanda
Stanis Ngarukiye, President
Tel: 588151 • Mobile: 08305155
Béatrice Kagoyire, Executive Secretary
Mobile: 08304030

SWAA—Rwanda Ihumire

P.O. Box 5196, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 501303 • Mobile: 08507668 or 08505385
Website: www.swaa.org.rw

**Ikigo Gishinzwe Kuvura No Gukora
Ubushakashatsi Kuri SIDA
(TRAC—Rwanda)**

P.O. Box 2717, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 578471 or 578472 • Fax: 578473
Website: www.tracrwanda.org.rw

2. UBUSHAKE, IBANGA, UBUJYANAMA, NO GUPIMA VIRUSI ITERA SIDA

AMATEGEKO YAGENDEWEHO

Itegeko nshinga rya Republika y'u Rwanda nkuko ryavuguruwe kugeza ubu, ingingo ya 15, 22

Amabwiriza mpuzamahanga kuri Virusi itera SIDA n'uburenganzira bwa muntu (1998 ryavuguruwe muri Nyakanga 2002) No 5

Amategako n'amabwiriza y'lgihugu ku bujyanama, gupimwa k'ubushake no kwirinda kwanduza virusi itera SIDA umwana biturutse k'umubyeyi. Minisitiri y'Ubuzima TRAC (Ukuboza 2005)

Ibwiriza rya Minisitiri no 20/20 ryo ku wa 25/09/2006 rigena uburyo bwo gupima ku buntu Agakoko gatera SIDA ku Bantu babyifuza ku bushake mu Rwanda

Ibwiriza rya Minisitiri no 20/10 ryo ku wa 04/10/2005 rijyanye n'ubuvuzi bw'agakoko gatera SIDA n'ubuvuzi bundi busanzwe.

Ibwiriza rya Minisitiri no 1/03 ryo ku wa 03/12/2003 ryerekeye Ubujiyanama ndetse no kuvura abantu babana n'agakoko gatera SIDA.

AHO WABIBONA

Imbonerahamwe y'Imiryango itegamiye kuri Leta (NGO) ku mabwiriza mpuzamahanga n'uburenganzira bwa muntu kuri SIDA. ICASO (Nzeri 1999).

Ubuwugizi kuri ayo mabwiriza mpuzamahanga kuri SIDA. ICASO (Nzeri 1999).

3. UBURENGANZIRA BWO KWIVUZA N'UBUNDI BUFASHA WAHABWA

Nkuko twabivuze hejuru, Agakoko gatera SIDA kashimangiweho mu rwego rw'ubujyanama no gupima, dusobanura ko abantu bafite **uburenganzira bwo kwivuzwa buvugwa mu birebana no gupima**. *Ubwo burenganzira tubusanga muri politiki y'igihugu yo kurwanya SIDA (ku rupapuro rwa I 6); Uretse ko nanone bigenda bisobanurwa mu magambo arambuye mu mabwiriza anyuranye ya Minisiteri; hamwe n'amabwiriza ya TRAC.*

Amabwiriza ya TRAC yerekana ko abarwayi ba SIDA **bafite uburenganzira bwo kuvurwa** hakurikijwe Itegeko Nshinga rya Repubulika Y'u Rwanda hamwe n'amategeko mpuzamahanga agenga uburenganzira bwa muntu. (Aya mategeko ahiniye mu gice cya I). Iyi mfashanyigisho yibanda ku bantu bafite agakoko gatera SIDA ndetse n'abandi banyarwanda bafite uburenganzira bwo kwivuzwa. Ni ngombwa kwibutsa uburenganzira bwo kwivuzwa tuvuga muri iki gice kuko bifitiye akamaro n'abandi banyarwanda bose.

Kwivuza SIDA no kubona imiti bituma ubuzima bw'abantu buroko.

- Ikindi ni uko imiti igabanya ubukana bwa SIDA yamaze kuboneka Ku buryo abatishoboye bayibona batishyuye. **Abarwayi ba SIDA bafite uburenganzira bwo guhabwa iyo miti.**
- **Umugore utwite** aba akeneye kuvurwa no gusuzumwa agakoko gatera SIDA, kugirango umwana na nyina babashe kubaho.

Kuvurwa SIDA ntaho bitandukaniye n'ubundi buvuzi. Kubera iyo mpamvu amavuriro yose mu Rwanda afite inshingano mu kuvura abarwayi n'abipimishije agakoko gatera SIDA. Ibi bigendana na politike y'igihugu ivuga ko buri munyarwanda yemerewe kwivuza nta guhezwa. Agakoko gatera SIDA kagomba kujyana n'ubundi buvuzi butangwa mu bigo nderabuzima mu Rwanda harimo ibitaro na za farumasi. Ibi biyana n'uburenganzira bwo kudahazwa mu kuvurwa ku banyarwanda bose.

▶ ESE MU GIHE MFITE AGAKOKO GATERA SIDA NAVURWA NTE? ◀

Igihe umuntu arwaye SIDA ibigo bitanga inama bikanapima, bigomba kumuvura cyangwa bikam-

wohereza aho yavurirwa, ndetse akabona imiti y'ibyuririzi.

Kuvurwa no koherezwa ahandi:

Ibigo bitanga inama bikanapima, bigomba kubahiriza akazi gakurikira:

- Kuvura abarwayi ba SIDA cyangwa abafite ubundi burwayi. Urugero: abafite uburwayi bwandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina, igituntu na malariya.
- Kuvura no kohereza abarwayi mu bindi bigo nderabuzima ndetse no kwita ku bagore batwite kuko bituma umwana na nyina bavurwa; umwana ntiyandure agakoko gatera SIDA; ubuzima bwabo bukarokoka.
 - Igihe uruhinja rudafite gakoko gatera SIDA, nyina aba agomba guhabwa amabwiriza y'ukuntu yamurera iyo we ari umurwayi.
- **Amabwiriza ku ndyo yuzuye.** Kubona indyo yuzuye mu bipimo bikwiye ni ikintu cy'ingenzi ku barwayi ba SIDA, abagore batwite hamwe n'abonsa.
 - Iyi nyandiko yerekana ko amabwiriza ya TRAC, atibanda gusa mu gutanga ibyo kurya; uretse ko ibivugaho muri rusange; ariko abarwayi ba SIDA cyangwa abafata imiti igabanya ubukana bwa SIDA, abagore batwite bagomba guhabwa

ibyo kurya bihagije. Twibutse ko hazamo na gahunda yo kwigisha.

- Kuringaniza imbyaro
- Gufasha no gutunga Urugo
- Ibibazo byo mu mutwe n'ibindi igihe ari ngombwa, hamwe no kurwanya ihohoterwa mu miryango n'ibindi bijyanye nabyo.

Uretse ko ubwo buvuzi bugenerwa n'abapimwe ariko badafite agakoko gatera SIDA.

▶ **IGIHE NTASHOBOYE** ◀ **KWIVUZA NAGIRA NTE?**

Ibigo byose byavuzwe haruguru bigomba kuvura SIDA, bikanatanga imiti igabanya ubukana, cyangwa bikohereza abarwayi aho babona iyo miti. Imiti igabanya ubukana bwa SIDA irahari, ndetse aho byaba ngombwa urwaye yajya mu bitaro.

Ubwisungane mu kwivuza:

Umubare w'abanyarwanda babona ubwisungane mu kwivuza (mutuel de santé) uragenda wiyongera. Buri munyarwanda akwiye kubona ubwo bwisungane kugira ngo ejo hazaza atazahura n'ikibazo cy'uburwayi akabura uko yivuzwa. Kugira ngo umuntu abone ubwisungane mu uk-

wivuza, nuko agomba kwishyura amafaranga y'u Rwanda 1000 buri mwaka ; bityo urwaye akavurwa mu buryo bworoheje; gusa, ugira icyo wishyura mu gihe cyo kwivuza ariko kidakanganye. Nanone twavugaga ko ibigo bimwe bidaharanira inyungu byatangiye kuja bifasha abo bitera inkunga mu kwishyura amafaranga y'ubwishingizi mu by'ubuzima.

Ibitaro n'abayobozi bagomba gusobanukirwa neza k'ubwishingizi mu by'ubuzima mu buryo buhagije; kimwe n'ibigo bitanga ubwishingizi mu by'ubuzima mu Rwanda.

Ubwishingizi mu by'ubuzima bw'abakozi:

Abakozi ba leta n'abandi bakozi bashobora kugira ubwishingizi buciye ku kazi kabo.

Urugero: RAMA itanga ubwishingizi bw'ubuzima bw'abakozi ba Leta n'abandi, 15% y'imishahara yabo akaba ajya mu bwishingizi bw'ubuzima.

Icyemezo cy'ubukene:

Abantu badashoboye kwiyeishurira kwa muganga kubera ikibazo cy'ubukene, cyane cyane abagore batwite n'abakeneye ibitanda gusa badafite ubwishingizi ku buzima bwabo bagomba kuvurwa gusa bakagira **ibyemezo byo kuba batishoboye**. Uturere tuba dufite urutonde rw'abatishoboye

baba abarwayi ba SIDA cyangwa n'abatari bo. Utari kuri urwo rutonde gusa atishoboye aziyambaza akarere kamuyobora cyangwa abanyamategeko babishinzwe. Bari mu mbonerahamwe ikurikira.

- Nta bitaro bikwiye gufatira umurwayi cyangwa uruhinja kubera ko adafite amafaranga.

Imiryango idaharanira inyungu:

Ikindi ni uko imiryango idaharanira inyungu nka WE-ACTx FOR HOPE, Rwanda Women's Network., AVEGA, Family Health International, Partners in Health, n'iyindi ifite amavuriro yakwita ku barwayi ba SIDA n'abandi.

3. UBURENGANZIRA BWO KWIVUZA N'UBUNDI BUFASHA WAHABWA

INGERO

Mu rugero rwaherutse, nyirasafari yapimwe SIDA mu kigo cyabigenewe. yapimwe ku buntu, agirwa inama kandi apimwa neza mu ibanga ; ndetse n'ibyavuye mu gupimwa abihabwa mu bwiherero nta nyandiko ikoreshejwe.

Nyuma yo kumenyako yafashwe, nyirasafari arihebye kubera ubuzima bwe n'ubwuwatwite ; ariko umujyanama aramukomeje amwerekako hari imiti yaramira ubuzima bwe kandi umwana we akaba azavuka atanduye. icyo gitumye nyirasafari agira icyizere. ikindi nuko umujyanama amumenyeshejeko yafashwa mu bundi buryo bunyuranye igihe abikeneye.

Amategeko y'u rwanda avugako buri muntu afite uburenganzira bwo kwivuza harimo n'uwanduye virusi itera SIDA; bityo nyirasafari agiriwe inama yo kujya aho yavurirwa bihagije, akabona imiti yo kugabanya ubukana no kuvurwa indwara z'ibyuririzi. nyirasafari abaganga bamwitayeho mbere yuko umwana we avuka, nigihe azabyara bazamwitaho na nyuma yo kubyara bamwitaho ; kugira ngo umwana we atandura.

kandi ashobora kugirwa inama kumpamvu z'ingenzi ; nko gukoresha agakingirizo, gukubitwa n'umugabo nabandi, n'ibindi.

Nyirasafari agize ikibazo kubera amafaranga y'ivuriro, ariko umujyanama aramuhumuriza amwer-ekako mu rwanda hari gahunda y'ubwisungane mu kwivuza. icyo ariko ntikinyuze nyirasafari. noneho umujyanama amumenyeshako ikigo icyo aricyo cyose kivura kikanapima SIDA cyamuvurirwa ubuntu kubire-bana nuko atwite kandi yanduye SIDA ; byarimba igihe ayo kwamuganga amugoye yakwiyambaza umuryango udaharanira inyungu umuri bugufi.

Hari imiryango idaharanira inyungu yatanga ay'ubwisungane mu buvuzi nyirasafari yakenera. hari n'ibigo bitera inkunga mu by'ubutabera. igihe yiyam-baje ikigo nk'icyo cyakurikiranira bugufi ko nyirasafari yaba ari k'urutonde rw'Akarere rwabavurira ubuntu. abaye ataruriho ikigo nk'icyo cyasaba ko ashirwa k'urutonde rw'abavurirwa ubuntu.

3. UBURENGANZIRA BWO KWIVUZA N'UBUNDI BUFASHA WAHABWA

▶ AHO WABARIZA ◀

Serivisi Ifasha Abaturage mu by'Amategako / Clinique Juridique (UNR): Umushinga Kuri SIDA

P.O. Box 117, Butare, Rwanda
Tel: 531110 • Fax: 530849

Appolinaire Kayitavu
Email: mpumurokay@yahoo.fr

Innocent Musonera
Email: mincent50@gmail.com

Serivisi Ifasha Abaturage mu by'Amategako / Clinique Juridique (ULK—Gisenyi)

P.O. Box 2280, Gisenyi, Rwanda
Tel: 540580 • Mobile: 08308793
Email: kmail24@yahoo.fr
Website: www.ulk.ca.rw

Serivisi Ifasha Abaturage mu by'Amategako / Legal Clinic (ULK—Kigali)

René Munyamahoro
Kigali, Rwanda
Mobile: 08672404

**Dufatanye: Rwanda Community Law
Anti-Discrimination Network**

Joseph Mafurebo, President
P.O. Box 5141, Kigali, Rwanda
Mobile: 08618384
Email: mafurebo@yahoo.fr

**Urugaga Nyarwanda Rw'ababana
N'ubwandu Bwa SIDA (RRP+)**

P.O. Box 6130, Kigali, Rwanda
Stanis Ngarukiye, President
Tel: 588151 • Mobile: 08305155
Béatrice Kagoyire, Executive Secretary
Mobile: 08304030

SWAA—Rwanda Ihumire

P.O. Box 5196, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 501303 • Mobile: 08507668 or 08505385
Website: www.swaa.org.rw

**Ikigo Gishinzwe Kuvura No Gukora
Ubushakashatsi Kuri SIDA (Trac)**

P.O. Box 2717, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 578471 or 578472 • Fax: 578473
Website: www.tracrwanda.org.rw

**3. UBURENGANZIRA BWO
KWIVUZA N'UBUNDI
BUFASHA WAHABWA**

▷ **AMATEGEKO YAGENDEWEHO** ◁

Itegeko nshinga rya Republika y'u Rwanda nkuko ryavugururwe kugeza ubu, Ingingo 12, 15, na 41.

Gahunda n'imikorere ku birebana N'Ubujoyanama kuri SIDA, kwipimisha ku bushake no kurinda umwana uri mu nda ya nyina kwandura, Minisiteri y'ubuzima, TRAC (Ugushyiraho 2005)

Ibwiriza rya Minisiteri y'ubuzima No.20/10 ryo ku wa 04/10/05 rirebana no kwegereza abaturage ubuvuzi hamwe no gucengeza gahunda z'icyorezo cya SIDA mu buvuzi busanzwe.

Ibwiriza rya Minisiteri y'ubuzima No 1/03 ryo ku wa 03/12/03, rirebana no Gusuzuma hamwe no kuvura abantu banduye agakoko gatera SIDA.

Amasezerano mpuzamahanga yerekeye uburenganzira mu by'ubukungu, mu mibereho myiza no mu mucu yemejwe n'Intako Rusange ya ONU/UN mu mwanzuro wayo wa 2200 (XXI) wo ku itariki ya 16 Ukuboza 1966, Ingingo ya 12.

Amabwiriza mpuzamahanga ku gakoko gatera SIDA n'uburenganzira bwa muntu, UNAIDS

hamwe n'ibiro bya komiseri w'uburenganzira bwa muntu muri Loni 1998, (ryavuguruwe muri Nyakanga 2002).

Imenye kanisha ry'uburenganzira bw'abarwayi ryakozwe n'ishyirahamwe ry'abaganga bo ku isi hose (1995).

▶ AHO WABIBONA ◀

Incamake y'imiryango idaharanira inyungu ku mabwiriza mpuzamahanga arebana na Virusi itera SIDA hamwe n'uburenganzira bwa muntu, ICASO (Nzeli 1999).

Amabwiriza mpuzamahanga y'abanyamategeko kuri SIDA, ICASO (Nzeli 1999).

Ubwisungane n'ubwishingizi mu by'ubuzima mu Rwanda, Minisiteri y'ubuzima (Ukuboza 2004)

Ubwisungane mu bwishingizi mu by'ubuzima mu Rwanda; icyizere mu iterambere (Gashyantare 2007)

Urubuga rwa www.santetropicale.com/rwanda/marc0207.htm

4. UBURENGANZIRA BWO KUDAKORERWA IHOHOTERWA RISHINGIYE KU GITSINA

Ubushakashatsi bwerekana ko abagore benshi bandura SIDA kurusha abagabo. Urugero ni uko mu Rwanda hose **abantu batatu ku ijana banduye virusi itera SIDA** ; ariko mu banyarwandakazi 100 bane baba banduye SIDA.

- Mu mugiryo ho bigakabaye kuko mu banyarwandakazi 100 batuye mu mugiryo 8, 6% baba baranduye SIDA.
- Hanyuma ku bagore 100 batwite bo mu mugiryo 11 baba baranduye agakoko gatera SIDA. Ariko mu cyaro kuri buri 100 batwite bane niba baba baranduye.

Mu gihe cy'ubwicirwa yakorewe abatutsi yo 1994 abari n'abategarugori 250.000 barahohotewe bikabije. Kuri buri 100 bahohotewe 67% banduye agakoko gatera SIDA. Iryo hohoterwa ryagiye riba no mu bindi bihugu byazahajwe n'indi midugararo nyuma y'intambara tutibagiwe cyane cyane ibyo mu biyaga bigali.

I. Abari n'Abategarugori Bandura Agakoko Gatera SIDA Vuba Kubera Impamvu Zikurikira

- **Ubukene**
- **Kuba bamwe batarageze mu ishuri, no kutamenya icyorezo cya SIDA uko cyandura**
- **Kutaba bugufi** y'amavuriro no kutamenya kwirinda, ndetse hakoreshejwe agakingirizo ka bagore.
- **Umubiri w'abagore** n'abakobwa uteye mu buryo wakira virusi itera SIDA vuba na bwangu.
- Abagore nta bubasha bafite mu by'umutungo, mu by'imibanire y'abantu no mu by'ubutegetsi, kugira ngo babashe kwirinda ibisitaza bizana agakoko gatera SIDA.

Akenshi abari n'abategarugori **bagorwa no kwanga imibonano mpuzabitsina. Kwangira umugabo, fiyanse we cyangwa n'abandi, n'ibintu bitorohera abagore. Gusaba agakingirizo no gusaba kwipimisha byose birabagora**, ni kuri iyo mpamvu bisanga bakoze iyo mibonano akenshi bakandura.

- **Abagore bo bafite abagabo** bakunze kugira ikibazo kidasanzwe kuko umuco ubahata kubonana n'abagabo babo. Kwirinda bigomba

agakingirizo n'ubwo bikigoranye. Mu Rwanda kimwe no mu bindi bihugu byinshi by'Afurika abagore benshi bavuga ko bandujwe SIDA n'abagabo babo kubera kudakoresha agakingirizo no kubera kutirinda.

- **Abakobwa n'abagore bakiri bato** bo mu Rwanda, hari ubwo bahatwa gushaka kugirango inkwano ziboneke, n'abana bavuke, Ariko ugasanga abagabo babo batazi ko banduye agakoko gatera SIDA.

• **Kwibeshya ku busugi bw'abakobwa:**

Hari abantu b'injiji usanga bavuga ko kuryamana n'umukobwa w'isugi bivura SIDA. Icyo rero gituma abagabo banduye SIDA bahohotera abakobwa b'isugi bakabanduza. Abayobozi bashinzwe ibyo kurwanya icyorezo cya SIDA barabyamaganye, ariko ntacyo byatanze kuko abakobwa ari benshi abagabo bakaba bake.

Igihe abagore banduye agakoko gatera SIDA, ubushobozi bwabo bwo gukora akazi buragabanuka cyane, akaba ariyo ntandaro y'ubukene k'umuryango akenshi.

Ibyo bibazo bya SIDA n'ubukene bugendana nayo bikunze kugora abagore bashobora kubyara bafite hagati y'imyaka 15 na 49.

Inkuru nziza ni uko SIDA mu Rwanda iri mukugabanuka; kandi nk'uko twavuze mu gice cya gatatu ubuvuzi n'imiti igabanya ubukana bwa SIDA irahari. Kurengera abagore n'abana no kurwanya ihohoterwa ryabo bizongera kugabanya SIDA, no kurengera ubuzima bw'abantu.

▶ **IHOHOTERWA RISHINGIYE KU GITSINA N'IKI?** ◀

Ni ibikorwa byose by'ubugome bikorerwa abantu, babigirirwa kubera imiterere yabo. Hari gufata umukobwa cyangwa umugore ukamwanduza virusi itera SIDA n'ibindi byinshi. **Icyo ni ikibazo kiri ku isi hose si mu Rwanda gusa; si mu bihugu bikize, si no mu bihugu bikennye gusa.**

Iryo hohoterwa ntirikorwa nabantu bo hanze gusa, rishobora gukorwa, n'umugabo wawe, n'umubyeyi wawe, n'abandi bo mu muryango wawe bashobora kuguhohotera. Impamvu ni nyishi, hari uko umugore yashakanye n'undi mugabo, umugabo akitwaza inkwano yatanze mu guhohotera umufasha we, umupfakazi agahohoterwa n'abamufasha cyangwa umukoresha we bashingiye ku ntege nke afite, cyangwa umwana agahohoterwa n'umubyeyi, amukubita cyangwa akamushora m'ubusambanyi. Ibyo byose bihanwa by'intangarugero n'amategeko.

Imibare ya polisi yerekana ko **6.440 baho-hotewe 75% kugeza kuri 80% ari abana bari muni y'imyaka 18.** Akenshi mu Rwanda, abana n'abagore nibo bahohoterwa.

Abantu bakora iki kugira ngo badahura n'ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina?

Bagomba kumenya uburenganzira n'uko baren-ganurwa n'ubutabera.

Ibisubizo ntibyoroshye, cyane cyane nyuma ya-marorerwa yahekuye u Rwanda mu 1994. Hari ibitekerezo byagiye bitangwa mu buryo bukurikira:

Ibibazo by'ihohoterwa bigomba guhagurikirwa, abahohotewe bagahabwa uburenganzira bwabo.

Abantu bafite ubuhe burenganzira kugirango be kugirirwa ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina

Itegeko Nshinga rya republika y'u Rwanda nkuko ryavuguruwe kugeza ubu, hamwe n'amategeko mpuzamahanga ategeka iran-durwa ry'ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina; ndetse akanasaba leta kurinda abantu kugira ngo badahohoterwa. Amwe muri ayo mategeko yavuzweho haruguru. Dore amwe muri ayo mategeko:

- Buri muntu afite uburenganzira bwo kudahohoterwa.
- Ivangura rishingiye ku gitsina cyangwa uko umuntu ameze mu bandi Guhohotera umuntu kubera igitsina n'ivangura ntibyemewe n'amategeko
- Buri muntu wese afite uburenganzira bwo kurindwa n'amategeko, nta kwita ku gitsina cye cyangwa uko ameze mu bandi.
- Abana hamwe n'abakuru bafite uburenganzira bwo kudahohoterwa, bwo kudasuzugurwa no kudafatwa nabi.

Urugero: Guhohoterwa kubera igitsina ntibyemewe.

- Umuntu ashaka umufasha kuko abiyemereye.

▶ **IBIHANO BY'ABAFATA** ◀ **ABANA NABI**

Kutita ku bana cyangwa kubata:

Igihe umubyeyi cyangwa ufite ishingano yo kumurera atitaye ku mwana cyangwa akamuta, akatirwa igifungo kiri hagati y'umwaka 1 kugeza ku myaka 15 ; ndetse agatanga n'ihazabu iri hagati y'amafaranga 20.000 n'ibihumbi 200.000. Hanyuma

umwana yaba yarahutajwe mu buryo atazakira, umubyeyi cyangwa ufite ishingano yo kumurera akatirwa igifungo cya burundu. umwana yapfa kubera umubyeyi we cyangwa undi wari ufite ishingano yo kumurera afungwa burundu.

Gukubita no guhana abana muri rusange:

Kurera Umwana n'inshingano z'ababyayi ariko umubyeyi ntagomba guhohotera umwana uko ashaka kuko amategeko arabiteganya.

Igihe umuntu uwo ari we wese ababajwe, akomerekeje, ahohoteywe, agafata nabi, akandagaza, agatesha agaciro, akanafata nabi umwana afungwa kuva ku mezi ane (4) kugeza ku imyaka (3) ndetse akanatanga n'ihazabu iri hagati y'amafaranga 50.000 na 200.000 y'u Rwanda. Igihe umwana ahutaye cyangwa aremaye kubera ibyamukorewe bibi uwabimukoreye afungwa hagati y'imyaka 3 kugeza ku gifungo cya burundu. Ayo mategeko ahana n'uhohotera umwana yitwaje ko amuhana. Iyo umwana apfuye kubera kugirirwa nabi nkuko byavuzwe hejuru, uwatumye apfa afungwa burundu.

Ikindi ni uko, gufata abagore ku ngufu, guhohotera bishingiye ku gitsina, **guhohoterwa kw'abantu bakuru n'abana, ni ibyaha bihanwa n'amategeko y'Urwanda ku buryo bw'intangarugero.**

Gusambanya abana ku ngufu no kubafata nabi:

Gusambanya umwana uri muni y'imyaka 18, ni ukumuhohotera kandi bihanwa n'amategeko.

Uhohoteye umwana afungwa hagati y'imyaka 20 kugeza ku gifungo cya burundu ;akanatanga ihazabu iri hagati y'amafaranga ibihumbi ijana (100.000) n'ibihumbi magana atanu (500.000); hakurikijwe imyaka y'umwana, ndetse habayeho no kuzirikana ko uwakoze icyaha yaba yari umubyeyi, ufite inshingano yo kumurera, umwalimu, umuyobozi w'idini cyangwa undi muntu w'umwizerwa.

Igihe iryo hohoterwa ritumye umwana apfa cyangwa rigatuma umwana yandura indwara idakira nka SIDA, icyo cyaha uwagikoze afungwa burundu, ndetse hari ubwo icyo gifungo cyagendana no gufatwa nabi no guhanwa bidasanzwe. Twibutse ko Igihano cy'urupfu cyakuweho mu Rwanda mu kwezi kwa Nyakanga, 2007.

Gukoresha abana Uburaya:

Ibyaha bigendana no gukoresha abana uburaya n'ibindi by'ihohoterwa ryabo rishingiye ku gitsina bihanwa hakoreshejwe igihano kiri hagati y'amezi 3 n'imyaka 12; ndetse uhanwa agatanga ihazabu iri hagati ya 10.000 ni 500.000 by'amafaranga y'u Rwanda.

Irindi hohoterwa ry'abana:

- **Gukoresha abana nk'abacakara**, guhanishwa igifungo cy'imyaka 5 hamwe n'ihazabu iri hagati y'amafaranga y'ibihumbi 200 n'ibihumbi 500.
- Ibyaha bituma abana bitabira **ubucuruzi bw'ibiyobyabwenge n' intwari** bihanishwa igihano kiri hagati y'imyaka 5 na 25, hamwe n'ihazabu iri hagati y'amafaranga ibihumbi ijana (100.000Frw) n'ibihumbi magana atanu (500.000Frw).

Abagore barengerwa n'amategeko. **Ntawemerewe kubahohotera** mu buryo ubwo ari bwo bwose; kubera ko ari igitsina gore cyangwa indi mpamvu; kabone n'ubwo waba wararongoye umugore cyangwa umukoresha cyangwa umutunze mu muryango wanyu, **ntiwemerewe gukubita cyangwa guhohotera umugore. Kubahiriza ayo mategeko ni ingenzi.** Muri Kanama 2006, **amategeko arebana n'ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina**; yongeye gutekerezwaho n'inteko ishingira amategeko y'u Rwanda. **Ayo mategeko niyemezwa** burundu ihohoterwa ry'abana n'abagore rizaba rihagurukiwe n'ingufu nshya.

NAKORA IKI KUGIRA NGO MBUNGABUNGE UBURENGANZIRA BWANJYE BWO KUTAGIRIRWA IHOHOTERWA RISHINGIYE KU GITSINA?

Guhabwa ubumenyi ku burenganzira bwawe bwo kudakorerwa ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina usoma iyi mfashanyigisho, uba uteye intambwe ya mbere yo kubungabunga ubwo uburenganzira.

Icyingenzi nuko wakurikiza inama ikurikira ndetse ukoresheje n'ibisobanuro ku bakwiyambazwa mu gihe ari ngombwa. Reba impapuro ziri imbere gato.

Igihe wumva ko ari wowe, cyangwa abana bawe, mushobora mwese gukorera ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina.

- Iyegereze uwagukomeza wizera.
- Gisha inama abo bireba.
- Gisha inama abazi iby'Amategeko, we gute-gereza iryo hohoterwa ko ribaho. Hari ibigo by'amategeko byakugira inama. Reba urutonde rwabyo imbere gato.

Ariko igihe ari wowe cyangwa abana bawe bamaze **guhohoterwa** kubera igitsina kora ibi bikurikira:

- Iyambaze muganga vuba na bwangu.
- Mu gihe wakorewe ihohoterwa, abaganga bagomba **kugenzura niba utaranduye agakoko gatera SIDA**. Iby' icyorezo cya SIDA byavuzweho ku buryo buhagije muri iyi mfashanyigisho. Kandi ibyo bivugwa byose ni uko bigomba kugukorerwa ku buntu. **Nanone ni uko ugomba kwiyambaza umunyamategeko wagufasha gusaba indishyi mu gihe wahuye n'ihohoterwa.**
- Hari ishami rya polisi rishinzwe iryo hohoterwa. Waterefona kuri 3512. Polisi ishinze kukwitaho.
- Iyambaze ibindi bigo nabyo bishinzwe ihohoterwa, byavuzwe muri iyi mfashanyigisho.
- Igihe wafashwe ku ngufu cyangwa umwana wawe, cyangwa mugahohoterwa mu bundi buryo, wi-yambaza umunyamategeko cyangwa ikindi kigo gishinzwe irenganura.
- **Imbere gato muri iyi mfashanyigisho hari urutonde rw'abanyamategeko n'ibigo wakwiyambaza.**

Icyo umunyamategeko yakumarira :

- Yakwiyambaza polisi, ndetse akajya akunganira mu butabera.

- Yaregera abapolisi bashinzwe ihohoterwa, ndetse agahita abatelefona. Ikindi nuko yaregera Minisiteri y'Uburinganire n'Iterambere ry'Umuryango.

Igihe wahohotewe mu gihe **cy'intambara na jenocide** (hagati y'Ukwakira itariki ya mbere 1990 n'Ukuboza 31, 1994) iyambaze AVEGA cyangwa abanyamategeko bakunganira kugira ngo :

- agufashe kurega muri Gacaca cyangwa ku mushinja cyaha mukuru.
- agufashe gutanga ubuhamya ku nterahamwe ziburanishwa mu rukiko mpuzamahanga rwa Arusha ruburanisha imanza za Genocide y'abatutsi yabaye mu Rwanda.
- agufashe kuburanira indishyi no kwishyurwa amafaranga yo kwa muganga, ibyo bigendana no kugirwa inama mu byihungabana n'ibindi birebana n'icyo kibazo.

Abanyamategeko hamwe n'ibindi bigo byunganira abari n'abategarugori, barakorana na Leta, hamwe n'inteko ishingamategeko kugira ngo amategeko arebana n'iryo hohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina avugururwe mu buryo buhamye. Nawe wakwitabira icyo gikorwa.

4. UBURENGANZIRA BWO KUDAKORERWA IHOHOTERWA RISHINGIYE KU GITSINA

► INGERO ◀

Nyirasafari ahamya ko umugabo we ariwe wamwanduje agakoko gatera SIDA. bityo yigiriye inama yo kumusaba kwipimisha ndetse akanakoresha agakingirizo igihe akoze imibonano mpuzabitsina n'abandi bagore. Ariko umugabo abyakiriye nabi cyane, ararakara, aramutuka cyane aranamukubita. Hanyuma umugabo amenyesheje abo mu muryango we ko nyirasafari yanduye SIDA. Barabimwangiye ; ndetse nyirabukwe na sebwewe baramukubita banamwereka ko nta kamaro afite. Nyirasafari agerageje kubasaba imbabazi ariko ntacyo bitanze kuko bamucyuriye ko bamukoye bityo bashobora kumubabaza uko bishakiye.

kuko aziko mu kigo gipima SIDA bunganira no mu bindi, nyirasafari ahunze abamukubita ajya ku menyesha ikigo gipima SIDA, ishyano rimugwiriye. Umujyanama amufashije guterefona polisi ishinze ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina, kuri 3512. Nyirasafari asobanuriye polisi ibyamubayeho byose. Noneho mu mwanya wo gusubira k'umugabo we, yigira gucumbika kwa murumuna we kugira ngo abe yiga icyo gukora.

Ariko nyirasafari afite impungenge ko umugabo yamushaka noneho akamuhwanya. Ese bibaye polisi yamurengera? Nyirasafari n'umunyarwandakazi urengerwa n'amategeko. Umugabo we yibeshye agakomeza kumuhohotera yafungwa ndetse agacibwa ihazabu y'amafaranga ; kimwe nuko ahohoteye abana babyaranye yafungwa akanacibwa ihazabu y'amafaranga.

4. UBURENGANZIRA BWO KUDAKORERWA IHOHOTERWA RISHINGIYE KU GITSINA

▶ **AHO WABARIZA** ◀

**Umurongo Wa Polisi Irwanya Ihohoterwa
Rishingiye Ku Gitsina**

3512 (Ibyihutirwa, No Kuregera Polisi)

112 (Ibyaha Byose)

Polisi Isanzwe

587532 (Guperereza Urubanza)

Ubushinjacyaha Bwa Republika

P.O. Box 1328, Kigali, Rwanda

Tel: 589503 • Fax: 589501

Website: www.parquetgeneral.gov.rw

Butare: 530319

Kibungo: 566667

Byumba: 564157

Kibuye: 568165

Cyangugu: 537242

Kigali: 589503

Gikongoro: 535029

Nyagatare: 565106

Gisenyi: 540401

Ruhengeri: 546295

**Umushinjacyaha Ushinzwe Ihohoterwa Ryo
Gusambanywa ku Gahato, mu Rwego
rw'Igihugu**

P.O. Box 1328, Kigali, Rwanda
Free Hotline: 3935

**Abandi Bakwiyambazwa ku Byihohoterwa,
ryo Gusambanywa ku Gahato mu Muji
wa Kigali**

Marie Claire Umwali, Head of Victim
and Witness Protection
Mobile: 08414005

Agnes Kangabe, Secretary to National
Prosecutor on Sexual Violence
Mobile: 08439443

**Abashinjacyaha Bashinzwe Ihohoterwa
ryo Gusambanywa ku Ngufu mu
Nzego z'Uturere**

Vestine Dusenge
Mobile: 08830256
Musanze/Ruhengeri

Speciose Kabibi
Mobile: 08842446
Email: specikbb@yahoo.fr
Nyarugenge/Kigali

Mary Mugabe
Mobile: 08625029
Email: mugbm@yahoo.com
Muhanga/Gitarama

Stella Matutina Muhisoni
Mobile: 08745742
Email: msmatutina@yahoo.fr
Gasabo/Kigali Ville

Agnes Muhongerwa
Mobile: 08834481
Email: muhagnes@yahoo.fr
Karongi/Kibuye

Diane Murekatete
Mobile: 08537127
Ngoma/Kibungo
Gahunga Nadia
Mobile: 08689824
Nyamagabe/Gikongoro

Emeline Nyembo
Mobile: 08847615
Email: enyembo@yahoo.fr
Rubavu/Gisenyi

Fidèle Safari
Mobile: 08467038
Email: safarijooe@yahoo.fr
Rusizi/Cyangugu

Victoire Umurungi
Mobile: 08677231
Email: umvicky2005@yahoo.fr
Nyagatare/Umutara

Lydia Uwanziga
Mobile: 08671804
Gicumbi/Byumba
Grace Uwineza
Mobile: 08355070
Huye/Butare

**Minisiteri y'Uburinganire n'Iterambere
ry'Umuryango (MIGEPROF)**

P.O. Box 969, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 501784, 577626, 501783, or 570697
Fax: 577543
Email: gender@rwanda.l.com or
migeapro@rwanda.l.com

**Minisiteri y’Imiyoborere Myiza,
Amajyambere Rusange n’Imibereho
Myiza y’Abaturage (MINALOC)**

P.O. Box 3445, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 585406 or 583170 • Fax: 582228
Email: webmaster@minaloc.gov.rw

**IMIRYANGO
IDAHARANIRA INYUNGU**

**Ishyirahamwe Nyarwanda Riharanira
Uburenganzira Bwa Muntu (ARDHO)**

P.O. Box 1864, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 571039 • Mobile: 08840607
Email: ardho@rwanda.l.com

**Serivisi Ifasha Abaturage Mu By’amategeko,
Legal Clinic, Kaminuza Y’u Rwanda
(UNR)**

P.O. Box 117, Butare, Rwanda
Tel: 531110 • Fax: 530849

Appolinaire Kayitavu
Email: mpumurokay@yahoo.fr

Innocent Musonera
Email: mincent50@gmail.com

**Dufatanye—Rwanda Community Law
Anti-Discrimination Network**

Joseph Mafurebo, President
P.O. Box 5141, Kigali, Rwanda
Mobile: 08618384
Email: mafurebo@yahoo.fr

Duhozanye (SAVE)

P.O. Box 477, Butare, Rwanda
Mobile: 08486420

**Abarwanashyaka Barengera Abababazwa
n’Abahohoterwa**

P.O. Box 4580, Kigali, Rwanda
Free Hotline: 3232
Tel: 511830 • Mobile: 08305780 or 08305707
Email: fact@rwanda.l.com or
factrwanda@yahoo.com

Haguruka

P.O. Box 3030, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 514669 or 85709
Fax: 585709 • Mobile: 08300834
Butare • Tel: 530362
Gitarama • Tel: 562864

**Urugaga Ruharanira Uurenganzira
bw'Ikiremhamuntu mu Karere
k'Ibiyaga Bigari (LDGL)**

P.O. Box 3042, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 583686 • Fax: 588071
Website: www.ldgl.org

Inama y'Igihugu y'Abagore

P.O. Box 837, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 501781 • Fax: 501736
P.O. Box 429, Butare, Rwanda
Tel: 530769
Mobile: 08536724 (Annonciata Kambayire)

Urugaga rw'Abagore

P.O. Box 2368, Kigali, Rwanda
Mobile: 08527215 (Patricia Kantamage)

Urugaga rw'Abagore mu Rwanda

P.O. Box 3157, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 583662
Mobile: 08322368 (Petero Turyahikayo)

Umushumba Mwiza

P.O. Box 888, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 585778 • Mobile: 08877834

**4. UBURENGANZIRA
BWO KUDAKORERWA
IHOTERWA RISHINGIYE
KU GITSINA**

▷ **AMATEGEKO YAGENDEWEHO** ◁

Itegeko nshinga rya Republika y'u Rwanda nkuko ryavugururwe kugeza ubu, ingingo ya 9-11, 26-28 ; hamwe n'ingingo za 9 ni 10 zo mu iri iki gika.

Amasezerano yo kurandura ivangura ry'abagore y'itariki ya mbere Gicurasi, 1980.

Itangazo mpuzamahanga ryerekeye uburenganzira Bw'Ikiremhamuntu ryemejwe n'Inteko Rusange ya ONU/UN mu cyemezo cyayo 217 A (III) cyo ku wa 10 Ukuboza, 1948 (Ingingo ya 2,7 na 16).

Itegeko No. 27 / 2001 ryo ku wa 2/8/2001 ryerekeye uburenganzira bw'umwana no kumurinda ihoterwa

Amategeko yerekeye uburenganzira bw'umwana, hamwe no kumurinda ihoterwa, cyane cyane ingingo za 20, 22, 24, 32-50.

Itegeko No. 31 /2007 ryo ku wa 25/07/2007, Rikuraho igihano cyo kwicwa.

▷ **AHO WABIBONA** ◁

Rwanda Demographic Health Survey 2005, Preliminary Results on HIV Seroprevalence, CNLS (Nzeli 2006), urupapuro rwa cumi. (Izo nyandiko zirebana n'ibyubuzima hamwe n'ingaruka za SIDA).

Etude sur la violence communautaire basée sur le genre et sur l'impact du VIH/SIDA dans les zones de conflit ou en période de post-conflit en Afrique: Cas du Rwanda. Fortunée Twiyubahe, Society For Women and AIDS In Africa (SWAA Kanama 2006). Iyo nyandiko isobanura iby'ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina hamwe n'ingaruka za SIDA.U Rwanda rwatanzweho urugero.

GBV Programming In Rwanda :Actors,Activities, Collaboration, Final Report,Women's Legal Rights Initiative (Gicurasi, 8,2006) (Izi ni inyandiko za gahunda zo mu Rwanda zivuga k'uburenganzira bw'abagore mu butabera) The right to survive: Sexual violence,Women and HIV / AIDS ,

Françoise Nduwimana,International Center for Human Rights and Development (Ukubozza 2004). Iyi nyandiko isobanura uburenganzira bwo kubaho: Guhohoterwa bishingiye ku gitsina,Abagore na SIDA,Yanditswe na Françoise Nduwimana,wo mu kigo mpuzamahanga cy'uburenganzira bwa muntu n'iterambere.Impact of HIV On The Rape Crisis in the African Great Lakes Region, Jennifer

M.Hentz,Human Rights Brief, Center for Human Rights and Humanitarian Law,American University Washington College of Law,Volume 12, Issue 2 (Winter 2005).Iyi nyandiko isobanura iby'ingaruka za SIDA bishingiye ku gusambanywa kw'abakobwa n'abagore ku gahato mu karere k'ibiyaga bigari muri Afurika.

5. UBURENGANZIRA BW'ABASHYINGIRANYWE, KUBANA KU BWUMVIKANE, GUSHAKA ABAGORE BENSHI (UBUHARIKE)

Amategako y'u Rwanda yemera ishyingirwa rishy-
ingiye ku itegeko. Abagore bashatse mu buryo
bwemewe n'amategako, bafite uburenganzira kuru-
sha abashatse mu buryo butemewe n'amategako.

Hakurikijwe Itegeko Nshinga rya Republika y'u
Rwanda ,ntawahatwa gushaka cyangwa gushakwa
atabiyemereye ku giti cye.

Igihe hatabayeho gusezerana mu mategeko, amat-
egeko y'u Rwanda ntiyemera ko abashakanye baba
barashakanye mu buryo butemewe n'amategako;
kabone n'ubwo baba baragiranye imihango
hakurikijwe umuco wabo, ndetse nubwo baba
barabanye igihe kirekire, bakabyara n'abana.

Gushaka abagore benshi(ubuharike) ntibyemewe,
kuko amategako shingiro y'Urwanda (Ingingo 26)
avuga ko abashakanye ari umugore n'umugabo.

Ariko si ukuvuga ko abagore bashatse mu buryo butemewe n'amategeko baba batagira uburenganzira namba.

Ingero ku Itegeko Nshinga rya Republika y'U Rwanda:

- Ababyeyi bombi bafite inshingano yo kurerera abana babo hamwe, kabone n'ubwo baba batarashakanye mu buryo bwemewe n'amategeko.(Ingingo 27);
- Leta igomba kurengera imiryango,n'ubwo ababyeyi bombi baba batarashakanye mu buryo bwemewe n'amategeko.(Ingingo27);
- Ababyeyi (abagore) n'abana bagomba kurengerwa mu buryo budasanze (Ingingo27,28);
- Umuntu wese, hamwe n'abashakanye mu buryo butemewe n'amategeko,afite uburenganzira bwo kugira umutungo n'ibintu.Ibyo bintu cyangwa uwo mutungo, byaba iby'umuntu ku giti cye cyangwa iby'ishirahamwe.(Ingingo29);
- Umuntu wese arengerwa n'amategeko;bivuze ko n'abantu bashakanye mu buryo butemewe n'amategeko barengerwa nayo.(Ingingo 11,16);
- Ivangura rishingiye ku gitsina cyangwa uburyo umuntu abayeho n'abandi ntiryemewe n'amategeko; kandi rihanwa nayo. (Ingingo 11,

46,47) hamwe n'iriburiro mu ngingo yaryo ya 6. Ibyo bigendana n'Amasezerano yo kurandura ivangura iryo ariryo ryose rikorerwa abagore. Ayo masezerano yemejwe ku itariki ya 1 Gicurasi 1980.Kuba umuntu atarashatse mu buryo bwemewe n'amategeko ntibivuga ko yavutswa uburenganzira bwe,kuko iryo ryaba ari ivangura.

- Bityo rero n'umugore ufite ibyo abuzwa cyane cyane nk'uburenganzira ku by'umutungo w'umugabo, aba agomba kurengerwa kuko afite uburenganzira bwa muntu cyane mu birebana n'umuryango we.

▶ ESE ABAKUNDANYE, BASHAKANA BATE MU BURYO BWEMEWE N'AMATEGEKO? ◀

Ibiro by'umurenge ni byo bisezeranya ababikeneye.

Hari amafaranga umuntu yishyura kugira ngo asezerane n'uwo bazabana, gushaka byemewe n'amategeko; uretse ko abasezeraniye hamwe ari benshi ayo batanga agabanuka kuri buri muntu ayishyurwa ni macye cyane.

ESE GUSHAKA BYEMEWE N'AMATEGEKO BIGIRA INGA- RUKA KU BURENGANZIRA BW'UMUGORE?

Ingero Zimwe:

- Abashakanye bafite uburenganzira n'inshingano bingana ari mu gihe cyo gushakana cyangwa mu gihe cyo gutandukana. (Amategeko shingiro, Ingingo ya 26).
- Hakurikijwe amategeko y'abashakanye bafite uburenganzira bwo kunganirana no gutunga abana babo.
 - Itegeko Nshinga rya Republika y'u Rwanda ryemeza ko, abashakanye bitemewe n'amategeko bagomba gutunga no gufasha abana babo, ariko ntiribatega kunganirana. (Ingingo ya 27).
- Umugabo n'umugore basezeranye byemewe n'amategeko baba bagomba gukoresha amafaranga yabo, isambu n'ibindi bintu byabo kubera inyungu z'umuryango wabo. Unaniwe kubahiriza iyo nshingano ashobora kuregwa mu rukiko kubera inyungu z'umuryango.
- Amategeko agenga abashakanye avuga ko abashakanye bombi bafite ububasha n'uburenganzira mu gukoresha isambu yabo batuyemo, n'ukuntu ibintu byabo byo

munzu byakoreshwa. (Reba igice gisobanura iby'uburenganzira ku mutungo);

- Iyo habaye ubutane mu gihe umugore yashatse mu buryo bwemewe n'amategeko agira uburenganzira budasanze k'umutungo kurusha uko yaba yarashatse mu buryo butemewe n'amategeko.

IGIHE UMUGORE ATANDUKANYE N'UWO BASEZERANYE BYEMEWE N'AMATEGEKO CYANGWA IYO AMWIRUKANYE BIGENDA BITE?

Isambu n'Undi Mutungo:

Ikibaho mu gihe cy'itandukana kiba gishingiye ku mategeko biyemeje basezerana. Ibisobanuye birambuye murabisanga, mu gice gisobanura uburenganzira ku mutungo.

Abana:

Igihe abashakanye batandukanye bagumana inshingano zo kwita ku bana babo; uretse wenda igihe umubyeyi ari wa wundi uhohotera abana, kabone n'ubwo abashakanye batandukana batarasezeranye byemewe n'amategeko bagomba gukomeza kurera abana babo.

ABAGORE BATASHATSE BYEMEWE N'AMATEGEKO BAKORA IKI KUGIRANGO BEMERWE?

Nkuko byavuzwe haruguru, amategeko arengera gake cyane ababana bitemewe n'amategeko cyane ku birebana n'ibibazo by'umutungo.

Amashyirahamwe y'abagore arakora ibishoboka byose kugira ngo amategeko avugururwe, igihe kizagera n'abagore bashatse bitemewe n'amategeko bagire uburenganzira nk'ubw'abagore bashatse byemewe n'amategeko. Amategeko y'u Rwanda cyane cyane ayarebana n'ihohoterwa ari mu kunonosorwa; kuko abagore bazagira uburenganzira nyabwo bwo kudahohoterwa.

Uretse ko inkiko zigerageza kurengera abagore bashatse bitemewe n'amategeko muri bimwe na bimwe.

5. UBURENGANZIRA BW'ABASHYINGIRANYWE, KUBANA K'UBWUMVIKANE, GUSHAKA ABAGORE BENSHI (UBUHARIKE)

▷ INGERO ◁

Mukamusoni yashakanye na Mugwaneza, ndetse basezerana k'umurenge. Bafite inzu ntoya baguze, ndetse n'umwana muto. Rimwe mugwaneza yavuzeko agiye gushaka umugore wa kabiri, mukamusoni acika intege ntibyamushimisha ashaka gutandukana n'umugabo we; ariko yibaza uko we n'umwana bazabaho n'aho bazaba biramuyobera.

Nyuma Mukamusoni yiyambaje umuvugizi mu kigo kidaharanira inyungu, amumenyesha ko umugabo we adakwiye gushaka umugore wa kabiri, kuko mugwaneza na mukamusoni bashakanye byemewe n'amategeko, nubwo bwose adafite ubushobozi bwo kumurwanaho.

Hanyuma mukamusoni yaje kumenyesha umuvugizi ko mugwaneza asigaye agurishiriza inzoga mu rugo rwabo kandi akaba atabishaka kuko bimubangamiye. amenyesha umugabo we ko adakeneye ubwo bucuruzi bw'inzoga mu rugo; ariko umugabo ntamwumve. Ikibabaje, n'amafaranga yose yarayigaruriye k'uburyo

atanakigurira mukamusoni n'umwana we imyenda hamwe n'ibyo kurya.

*Mukamusoni intego ye si ugutandukana na Mugwaneza; ariko abonako akajagari k'inzoga kagomba gutuma umwana wabo adakura neza. Umuvugizi asobanuriye mukamusoni ko we n'umugabo amat-
egeko abemerera uburenganzira bungana igihe bakiri kumwe n'igihe batandukanye.*

Amategeko agenga abashakanye yemera ko umugabo n'umugore bagomba gukoresha amafaranga, isambu n'ibindi mu buryo bufasha kandi bubangukiye umuryango wose; kandi ari umugabo cyangwa umugore bafite ububasha n'uburenganzira bungana k'uburyo isambu yabo ikoreshwa. Mukamusoni na mugwaneza bafite uburenganzira n'inshingano yo kurera no kwita ku mwana wabo.

Uretse n'ibyo gushakana byemewe n'amategeko, itegeko shinga ritegeka mugwaneza kwita ku mwana wabo. Mukamusoni ashobora kwiambaza urukiko rukamufasha gutegeka umugabo we kudacururiza inzoga mu rugo rwabo. Umufasha mu by'amategeko Yagiriye mukamusoni inama yo gusaba urukiko ububasha bwo gukurikirana ibikorera mu rugo rwabo.

5.2 UBURENGANZIRA BW'ABASHYINGIRANYWE, KUBANA K'UBWUMVIKANE , GUSHAKA ABAGORE BENSHI (UBUHARIKE).

▷ **AHO WABARIZA** ◁

AVEGA: Ishyirahamwe ry'Abapfakazi ba Jenocide

P.O. Box 1535, Kigali, Rwanda

Tel: 516125 • Fax: 516126

Email: avega@rwanda1.com

Website: www.avega.org.rw

**Serivisi Ifasha Abaturage mu by'Amategeko
/ Clinique Juridique / Kaminuza y'U
Rwanda (UNR)**

P.O. Box 117, Butare, Rwanda

Tel: 531110 • Fax: 530849

Appolinaire Kayitavu

Email: mpumurokay@yahoo.fr

Innocent Musonera

Email: mincent50@gmail.com

**Serivisi Ifasha Abaturage mu by'Amategeko
/ Clinique Juridique / Kaminuza y'U
Rwanda (UNR)**

P.O. Box 2280, Gisenyi, Rwanda
Tel: 540580 • Mobile: 08308793
Email: kmail24@yahoo.fr
Website: www.ulk.ca.rw

**Serivisi Ifasha Abaturage mu
by'Amategeko / Clinique Juridique
/ Kaminuza Yigenga ya Kigali
(ULK—Kigali)**

René Munyamahoro
Kigali, Rwanda
Mobile: 08672404

Inteko Igizwe N'abunzi

Ku Biro by'Imirenge

**Dufatanye—Rwanda Community Law
Anti-Discrimination Network**

Joseph Mafurebo, President
P.O. Box 5141, Kigali, Rwanda
Mobile: 08618384
Email: mafurebo@yahoo.fr

Haguruka:

P.O. Box 3030, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 514669 or 85709
Fax: 585709 • Mobile: 08300834
Butare • Tel: 530362
Gitarama • Tel: 562864

**Minisiteri y'Uburinganire n'Iterambere
ry'Umuryango (MIGEPROF)**

P.O. Box 969, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 501784, 577626, 501783, 570697
Fax: 577543
Email: gender@rwanda.l.com or
migepro@rwanda.l.com

Ibiro by'Umuvunyi

Uwohereza imanza hanze ya Kigali:
Joe Rutayisire
Tel: 05130204 • Mobile: 08500029

Kwakira ibibazo muri Kigali:
P.O. Box 6269, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 587308 or 587309 • Fax: 587182
Email: ombudsinfo@ombudsman.gov.rw

Tito Rutaremara,
Umuvunyi mukuru.
Tel: 55100131 • Mobile: 08302891
Email: omb1@ombudsman.gov.rw

Augustin Nzindukiyimana,
Wungirije Ushinzwe Ubutabera
Tel: 581122 • Mobile: 08305870
Email: omb2@ombudsman.gov.rw

Imakurata Mukarurangwa,
Umuvunyi Wungirije
Tel: 587308 • Mobile: 08306647
Email: omb3@ombudsman.gov.rw

**5. UBURENGANZIRA
BW'ABASHAKANYE,
KUBANA K'UBWUMVIKANE,
GUSHAKA ABAGORE BENSHI
(UBUHARIKE)**

▷ **AMATEGEKO YAGENDEWEHO** ◁

Itegeko Nshinga ry'a Republika y' u Rwanda nkuko ryavuguruwe kugeza ubu, Ingingo I, I6, 26, 27, 46, na 47, iburira ingingo igika cya 9 (Ayo mategeko agendera ku murongo w'amasezerano yo kuran-dura ivangura ry'abagore irya ari ryo ryose. Ayo masezerano yemejwe ku ya 1 Gicurasi 1980.

Itangazo mpuzamahanga ryerekeye uburenganzira bw'ikiremhamuntu ry'emejwe n'Inteko Rusange ya ONU/UN mu cyemezo cyayo 217 A (III) cyo kuwa 10 Ukuboza 1948.

Amasezerano mpuzamahanga yerekeye Uburenganzira mu by'Imbonezambano no mu bya politiki, yemejwe n'Inteko Rusange ya ONU/ UN mu mwanzuro wayo wa 2200 A (XXI) wo ku itariki ya 16 ukuboza 1966, atangira gukurikizwa ku wa 23 Werurwe 1976.

Amasezerano mpuzamahanga yerekeye uburenganzira mu by'Ubukungu, mu mibereho myiza no mu muco yemejwe n'Inteko Rusange ya ONU/UN mu mwanzuro wayo wa 2200A(XXI) wo ku itariki ya 16 Ukuboza 1966, atangira gukurikizwa ku wa 3 Mutarama 1976.

Amasezerano nyafrika yerekeye Uburenganzira bw'Ikiremhamuntu n'Ubwabaturage, yemejwe n'Inama Rusange ya 34 y'abakuru b'Ibihugu n'aba Guverinoma i Nairobi (Kenya), kuwa 27 kamena 1981, atangira gukurikizwa ku wa 21 Ukwakira 1986.

Itegeko No. 22/99 ryo kuwa 12/11/1999 ryuzuza igitabo cya mbere cy'urwunge rw'amategeko mbonezamubano kandi rishiraho igice cya gatanu cyerekeye imicungire y'umutungo w'abashyingiranywe, impano n'izungura.

▶ **AHO WABIBONA** ◀

Umuntu ku giti cye n'umuryango, Haguruka.
Women's Land Rights In Rwanda: How Can They Be protected and Strengthened as the Land Law is Implemented? Jennifer Brown and Justine UVUZA, RDI (Discussion Draft June 2006)

ICYO BIVUGA: Uburenganzira bw'abari n'abategarugori ku butaka mu Rwanda: Ese

barengerwa bate, ni gute bahabwa ingufu igihe amategeko y'ubutaka ashyirwa mu bikorwa?

“Gender- Based Violence Bill Passes in Rwandan Parliament” UNIFEM News (Kanama 7/2006).

6. IZUNGURA RISHINGIYE KU MURAGE

Igihe umuntu apfuye araze, isambu ye n'ibintu bya bizungurwa hakurikijwe amategeko agenga izungura. Amategeko y'u Rwanda avuga ko iyo umuntu apfuye, ibye bizungurwa ahanini n'abana be cyangwa n'abandi bo mu muryango we. Iyo nyakwigendera yapfuye ataraze, umutungo we wose 100% ugabanywa abana cyangwa abo mu muryango hakurikijwe amategeko agenga izungura.

Amategeko agenera abana ba nyakwigendera bakiri bato cyangwa bakuze 4/5 (80%) by'umutungo we mu gihe nyakwigendera yasize araze.

Iyo nyakwigendera adafite abana 2/3 (66%) by'umutungo we bigenerwa abandi bavandimwe bari mu muryango wa nyakwigendera.

Buri muntu wese afite uburenganzira bwo kuraga asobanura uko ibye bizagabanywa nyuma y'urupfu rwe. Mu gice cya 7 hari ibirebana no kuraga.

Ese amategeko agenga izungura n'urwaye SIDA aramureba?

Yego. Amategeko agenga izungura areba buri wese, hamwe n'abarwayi ba SIDA. Ivangura iryo

ari ryo ryose rishingiye ku izungura ntiriyemewe n'amategako. Twibutse ko umurwayi wa SIDA afite uburenganzira bungana nubw'abatarwaye SIDA mu kuzungura, nubwo yaba ashigaje iminsi micye yo kubaho.

- Mu gihe umwana cyangwa umuntu mukuru arwaye SIDA, ababyeyi be bakitaba Imana barasize umutungo, bagomba kuzungura kimwe n'abandi.
- Kimwe nuko umurwayi wa SIDA iyo apfuye, ibye bizungurwa nk'uko ibyabandi bose bizungurwa.

▶ **ESE ABANTU BOSE BAFITE UBURENGANZIRA BWO KUZUNGURA?** ◀

Ubu ntavangura mu byo kuzungura, ariko mu muco wa kera umwana w'umukobwa nta burenganzira yari afite bwo kuzungura. Ariko Itegeko nshinga rya Republika y'Urwanda ryo mu 2003 rirashamangira amahirwe angana hagati y'umwana w'umukobwa n'umuhungu mu izungura ry'ibintu by'umubyeyi cyangwa undi muvandimwe wapfuye ataraze.

- Ubu amategako avuga ko guheza umwana w'umukobwa mu kuzungura bitemewe; Abana b'abahungu ntibafite uburenganzira bwo kwigabanya isambu n'undi mutungo bonyine, cyangwa

bagatwara byinshi ndetse n'isambu nziza, abari n'abategarugori bakaviramo aho; ibyo ntibikiriho kuko itegeko nshinga ryo mu 2003 ntiribyemera na gato.

- Uburenganzira bungana bw'abana b'abakobwa: Ni ukuvuga ko bafite uburenganzira bwo gukoresha isambu, kuyihinga, kuyitegeka, kuyigurisha burundu, kugurisha igice no kuyigwatiriza; kimwe n'uko bagira uburenganzira ku mutungo wabo bashakanye

I. Ese abana bavuka ku babyeyi batashakanye imbere y'amategako bafite uburenganzira ku izungura?

Igihe cy'izungura, abana bose amategako mbonezamubano yemera bazungura ku buryo bungana nta vangura iryari ryo ryose.

Abana amategako mbonezamubano yemera n'abahe?

- 1) Umwana wavutse ku babyeyi bashyingiranywe imbere y'umwanditsi w'irangamimerere.
- 2) Umwana wavutse ku batashyingiranywe, ariko umubyeyi we akaba yaramwandikishije mu biro by'irangamimerere by'umurenge afatiramo ibyangombwa ko amwemera, umwanditsi w'irangamimerere akamwandika mu gitabo

cya bigenewe (registre de reconnaissance des enfants).

- 3) Umwana wavutse ku batarashyingiranywe, umubyeyi we akabyemera, akabikorera inyandiko imbere ya noteri.
 - 4) Umwana wagizwe umwana n'utaramubyaye (adoption).
 - 5) Umwana wavutse ku batarashyingiranywe agasaba urukiko ko rwemeza se cyangwa nyina (recherche de paternité).
- **Urugero:** Igihe abashakanye bagengwa n'amategeko yagenewe umutungo w'abashakanye (soma aya mategeko muri iyi mfashanyigisho).
 - Mu gihe umugabo yashatse byemewe n'amategeko agapfa yarabyaye abana bavutse k'umugore utari uwizezerano ariko bemewe n'amategeko mbonezamubano, gusa agapfa ataraze abana be bose baba ab'umugore w'izezerano cyangwa abatari bizezerano, bose bazungura ibya nyakwigendera ntavangura.

II. Amategeko y'umwihariko ku isambu itagera kuri hegitari I:

Amategeko y'u Rwanda ntiyemera ko abazungura bagabana isambu ingana hegitari imwe ngo bayic-

emo uduce. Kubera iyo mpamvu amategeko avugako:

- Iyo nyir'isambu cyangwa ba nyir'isambu bapfuye, abavandimwe ba nyakwigendera cyangwa babanyakwigendera bajya inama y'ikindi cyakorwa.
- **Urugero:** Ababyeyi iyo bombi bapfuye bagasiga abana babiri n'isambu itagera kuri hegitari, hakorwa kimwe muri ibi.
 - Iyo hegitari yahabwa umwana umwe; ariko abavandimwe bakamutegeka amafaranga yaha bene nyina batagize icyo babona.
 - Iyo hegitari yagurishwa noneho ba bana bakagabana amafaranga, kandi bakanganya imigabane.

III. Hanyuma iyo umubyeyi akiriho, ntiyatonesha abahungu be akabagabira isambu iruta iy'abakobwa be?

Oya. Amategeko ntiyemera ko umubyeyi yatonesha abahungu be akiri muzima ngo abahe byinshi, abakobwa bo babone bike. Iryo vangura ntiriyemewe n'amategeko. Abana bose baragabana bakanganya; bagahabwa imigabane ingana.

6. IZUNGURA RISHINGIYE KU MURAGE

▷ INGERO ◁

Uwamariya na petero bashakanye mu buryo butemewe n'amategeko. Petero afite abandi bagore babiri. Uwamariya n'abana be 2 yabyaranye na petero, batuye mu nzu y'Uwamariya yarazwe n'ababyeyi be. Ikibabaje nyuma yaho, Uwamariya aza gupfa azize impanuka y'imodoka. Hanyuma petero afata umuhungu we n'umukobwa abashyira nyinawabo ngo abarere. Petero avuga ko inzu yanyakwigendera n'ibirimo byose ari ibye. Avuga ko ubusanzwe umukobwa ataragwa ibya nyina. Kandi umuhungu we yanduye agakoko gatera SIDA, bityo petero abona ko n'umugabane w'umuhungu we nawo ari uwe.

Uwamariya yapfuye ataraze; ariko uko byaba kose amategeko yemerera abana kugabana 4/5 (80%) by'umutungo w'umubyeyi wabo iyo apfuye. bityo rero abo bana bombi buri umwe agomba guhabwa 2/5 (40%) by'umutungo wa nyina. hanyuma 1/5 (20%) cy'umutungo gisigaye kigabanywa abavandimwe ba nyakwigendera, mu kuringaniza imigabane nta vangura hagati y'umwana w'umuhungu n'umukobwa.

Ibya petero byo kuvugako umukobwa atazungura ntibyemerwa n'amategeko; baragwa kimwe n'abahungu, ntibahezwa kubera ko ari igitsina gore.

Kimwe n'uko amategeko yemerera abanduye agakoko gatera SIDA kuragwa nk'abandi bantu bose ; bityo umuhungu wa petero nawe akaba agomba kubona ku mutungo wa nyina hakurikijwe amategeko.

Nyinawabo w'abana yavana ate umutungo w'uwamariya mu maboko ya petero kugira ngo abana bawugabane? Ni ukwiyambaza umwe mu miryango idaharanira inyungu irengera abana nkabo. Reba ku rutonde rukurikira rw'ibigo bidaharanira inyungu birengera abarengana mu buryo buvuzwe haruguru.

Iyo uwamariya aba yarabyaye abandi bana k'uwundi mugabo, nabo bari kugira uburenganzira kuri uwo mutungo w'uwamariya (4/5 by'umutungo). Uko byaba kose 1/5 cyuwo mutungo kigabanywa abavandimwe igihe nyakwigendera ataraze kugira ngo na 1/5 cy'umutungo we nacyo kizagabanwe n'abana be ; uretseko hariho nuwaraga ko icyo 1/5 kizatwarwa n'abandi. igice gikurikira cyibanda k'ukuraga no kuragwa.

6. IZUNGURA RISHINGIYE KU MURAGE

 **AHO WABARIZA** 

Ishyirahamwe Nyarwanda ry'Uburenganzira bwa Muntu (ARDHO)

P.O. Box 1864, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 571039 • Mobile: 08840607
Email: ardho@rwanda.rw.com

Serivisi Ifasha Abaturage mu by'Amategeko / Clinique Juridique / Kaminuza y'Urwanda (UNR)

P.O. Box 117, Butare, Rwanda
Tel: 531110 • Fax: 530849
Appolinaire Kayitavu
Email: mpumurokay@yahoo.fr
Innocent Musonera
Email: mincent50@gmail.com

Serivisi Ifasha Abaturage mu by'Amategeko / Clinique Juridique / Kaminuza Yigenga ya Kigali (ULK—Kigali)

René Munyamahoro
Kigali, Rwanda
Mobile: 08672404

Inteko Igizwe n'Abunzi

Ku Biro by'Imirenge

Dufatanye—Rwanda Community Law Anti-Discrimination Network

Joseph Mafurebo, President
P.O. Box 5141, Kigali, Rwanda
Mobile: 08618384
Email: mafurebo@yahoo.fr

Haguruka

P.O. Box 3030, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 514669 or 85709
Fax: 585709 • Mobile: 08300834
Butare • Tel: 530362
Gitarama • Tel: 562864

6. IZUNGURA RISHINGIYE KU MURAGE

▷ AMATEGEKO YAGENDEWEHO ◁

Itegeko No. 42/88 ryo ku wa 27 Ukwakira 1988 rishiraho interuro y'ibanze y'igitabo cya mbere cy'urwunge rw'amategeko Mbenezamubano.

Itegeko No. 22/99 ryo ku wa 12/11/1999 ryuzuza igitabo cya mbere cy'urwunge r'wamategeko mbenezamubano kandi rishiraho igice cya gatanu cyerekeye imicungire y'umutungo w'abashyingiranywe impano, n'izungura.

Itegeko Ngenga No. 08/2005 ryo ku wa 14/07/2005 rigena imikoreshereze y'Ubutaka mu Rwanda

▷ AHO WABIBONA ◁

Uburenganzira bw'umunyarwandakazi ku mutungo, Haguruka.

Les successions Legales au Rwanda, Clinique Juridique, Kaminuza y'Urwanda, (Ukwakira 2003). Icyo gitabo gisobanura ibijyanye n'izungura nuko rikorwa.

Les Successions Testamentaires au Rwanda, Clinique Juridique; Kaminuza y'U Rwanda, ishami ry'Amategeko (Ukwakira 2004). Iki ni igitabo gisobanura ku izungura rishingiye ku irage.

Women's Land Rights in Rwanda (Iki ni igitabo cy'uburenganzira bw'abali n'abategarugori ku butaka mu Rwanda): Barengerwa bate, amategeko y'ubutaka yakongererwa ingufu ate? Jennifer Brown na Justine Uvuza, RDI (Ayo mategeko yagiweho impaka, Kamena 2006).

7. UMURAGE

Nkuko twasobanuye mu gice cy'izungura, igihe umuntu apfuye yararaze, $\frac{4}{5}$ by'umutungo we bigenerwa abana be. Mu gihe Nyakwigendera atarafite abana, $\frac{2}{3}$ by'umutungo we bikazungurwa n'abavandimwe be.

Hanyuma se igice gisigara kijya he? Bivuga ko umuntu araga uko icyo gice kizatangwa igihe apfuye.

Ibisobanuro bikurikira byibanda kuri $\frac{1}{5}$ cy'umutungo nyakwigendera yari afite akiriho, hamwe na $\frac{1}{3}$ cy'umutungo wa nyakwigendera utari ufite abana.

► NARAGA NTE? ◀

Waraga mu buryo butatu. Ubwa mbere ntiburi mu buryo nyabwo kandi ntibwizerwa; ariko ubwa kabiri n'ubwa gatatu bwo bwakwizerwa kandi ni uburyo nyabwo.

- Kuraga kutagoranye cyane cyane gushyingiye ku nyandiko mvugo, kutagomba amafaranga ntiwakwizera ko kuzubahirizwa.

- Ubusanzwe umuntu afite uburenganzira bwo guhitamo uburyo bw'umurage yakoresha akurikiye ubushobozi afite.

Ibyingenzi mu kuraga:

- Kuraga kugomba kwerekana ubushake bw'uraga, kukerekana nuko ibintu bizagenda
- Kuraga kugomba kwerekana uko umutungo uzagabanywa, cyane cyane hakurikijwe amategeko.
- Kuraga kugomba kubahiriza amategeko agenga umurage

Nyuma, uraga agomba kumenyekana, n'uragwa nawe akamenyekana, umutungo urazwe nawo ukamenyekana.

Uburyo butatu bwo kuraga ni ubuhe?

Hari uburyo butatu bwo kuraga. Hari uburyo butizewe n'uburyo bwizewe.

I. Umurage Ushingiye ku Nyandiko Mvugo

Kuraga hakoreshejwe amagambo gusa birakoranye, kuko hari ubwo bitubahirizwa, kubera nta gihamya gifatika. kugirango kuraga kw'amagambo kugire agaciro kugomba gukorwa hariho:

- Abaragwa babyemerewe n'amategeko, nk'abana bagenerwa ibice 4/5 by'umutungo ; ariko hakabaho n'abantu bakuru byibura babiri bazabitangira gihamya.
- Igihe abaragwa badashoboye kuboneka, habaho byibuze abantu bakuru bane (4) bazahamya ibyavuzwe.

II. Umurage Ushingiye ku Nyandiko Bwite

Kuraga gushingiye ku nyandiko bwite kugizwe:

- N'inyandiko y'uraga.
- Agashyiraho itariki y'irage.
- Hamwe n'umukono w'uraga.

Uraga yandika ku kintu icyaricyo cyose ari urubaho, ari urupapuro cyangwa ikindi kintu. Uraga yakwandika akoresheje icyongereza, igiswahiri, ikinyarwanda cyangwa igifaransa.

Umurage ushingiyeye ku nyandiko bwite ukorwa n'uraga. Ntiyavugaga ngo hagire umwandikira, kandi ntiyakoreshe imashini mu kwandika.

- Uretse ko iyo umuntu atazi kwandika hagira umwandikira, ariko ibyanditswe bikemezwa

n’umukozi wa Leta cyangwa noteri, gusa uraga nawe aba ahibereye.

III. Umurage Ushingiye ku Nyandiko Mpamo

Uyu niwo murage wemewe kandi ufite agaciro kuko ukurikiza amategeko.

Umurage ushingiye ku nyandiko mpamo ugomba kugira umukono wa noteri cyangwa undi mukozzi wa Leta ubifitiye ububasha (Umwanditsi w’irangamimerere).Uraga atanga icyifuzo cye, noteri akacyakira cyangwa undi mukozzi wa Leta ubifitiye ububasha.

Ubwo rero noteri cyangwa undi mukozzi wa Leta afasha uraga kwandika icyifuzo cye ndetse.Uko kuraga kugomba kugira izina ry’uraga aho abarizwa n’itariki y’irage ndetse n’umukono w’uraga ; kandi kukanasobanura uko ibye bizagabanwa abaye apfuye cyangwa agatanga icyifuzo cye nk’uko abyumva, byubahiriza amategeko.Noneho noteri cyangwa undi mukozzi wa Leta ubifitiye ububasha akabika iyo nyandiko kure kandi mu ibanga; ariko akamuha kopi y’inyandiko yakozwe.Iyo nyandiko isigara ari ibanga ; ntawamenya ibyayo nyirayo atayimweretse.

► KURAGA KUGIRA AGACIRO RYARI? ◀

Umurage ugira agaciro iyo nyir’ukuraga apfuye kandi uwarazwe akabyemera.Igihe umuntu akiri muzima atanga ibye uko ashaka, ariko atirengagije amategeko agenga umutungo, cyane cyane yubahiriza uburenganzira bw’umwana w’umukobwa. Reba ibisobanuro ku burenganzira mu y’umutungo.

► ESE NAHINDURA CYANGWA NGASESA UMURAGE WANJYE? ◀

Urugero rw’inyandiko yo kuraga.

► NGURWO URUGERO RW’UKUNTU UMURAGE UKORWA ◀

Iyo nyandiko yo kuraga yavanywe mu gitabo cyitwa *Booklet on Wills*,Agatabo Kavuga ku Izungura Rikurikijwe Irage.

Byabaye ngombwa gusaba uruhushya Ishami ry’Amategeko ry’i Butare kugira ngo iyo nyandiko ikoreshe mu rurimi rw’ikinyarwanda. Wakwifashisha iyo nyandiko, ukora iyawe yo kuraga, yakirwa na noteri cyangwa iyo nyandiko yanagufasha kuraga ukoresheje inyandiko mvugo.Washaka wayikoresha ukandika icyifuzo cyawe ku murage.

Kigali tariki ya 11/01/2008

UMURAGE

Nyewe UHORANIMANA Alexis, narukuye i Nyarugenge tariki ya 01/01/1970, nemeze guha incuti yanyije yanyiraye ahamarwa GAKWAVU John Umurage mu gice ntabwo kuri iyirisi ya nyagashuri.
Uwo murage, n'ibambu ipima metere 20 mu buhagarikiye na metere 12 mu buhambike. Iyo Samba iri mu kareke ka Kicukiro Umurenge wa Kigarama, ari umuryango wanyije, cyangwa abavandimwe banyije, ntabwo bamba kubangamira Uyu murage.

Bi korewe i Nyarugenge
UHORANIMANA Alexis

URUGERO RW'UKO WAKORA IRAGE

Umwaka W'2008 tariki ya.....(umunsi, ukwezi, mu magambo arambuye)

Ndemeza.....(Amazina), yavutse.....(itariki, ukwezi, n'umwaka)

(Aho yavukiye), mwene.....na.....(ingaragu, yatandukanye n'uwo bashakanye)

umupfakazi, uwo bashakanye.....(Amazina y'uwo bashakanye), tariki ya

.....imbere y'umwanditsi w'irangamimerere

wi.....(Akarere, Umujyi).....mw' (ivangamutungo rusange, ivangamutungo

w'umuhahano, ivanguramutungo risesuye

risesuye).....utuye (umudugudu, umurenge, Akarere, umujyi) ufite indangamuntu

nomero.....yatanze i.....tariki.....

Ndemeza ko iyi nyandiko yanyije ikubiyemo ibi bikurikira:

Ingingo ya mbere: umutungo wanyije ugizwe n'ibi bikurikira:

I. Umutungo utimukanwa: amazu, amasambu, umubare, ibipimo

1).....

a).....

b).....

II. Umutungo wimukanwazibikoresho, imodoka, Amafaranga ari kuri konti mu Mabanki, amatungo mato n'amanini (umubare wabyo)

1).....

2).....

3).....

{ urugero ku murage ushingiyeye ku nyandiko bwite }

{ urugero ku murage ushingiyeye ku nyandiko mpamo, p. I }

III Bibaye ngombwa n'inyenda ufite n'iyi ufitiwe (umubare w'amafaranga,amazina y'abo ufitiye inyenda)

1) imyenda ufite (dettes)

a).....

b).....

c).....

2) Imyenda ufitiwe (créances)

a).....

b).....

c).....

Ingingo ya kabiri: Nyuma y'urupfu rwanjye, umutungo wanjye uzagabanywa mu buryo bukurikira:

1) Abana

Amazina	Imyaka	umugabane we
---------	--------	--------------

a).....

b).....

c).....

2) Abandi

Amazina	Isano	umugabane we
---------	-------	--------------

a).....

b).....

c).....

Ingingo ya gatatu

Abantu bakurikira, niba bemejwe kurera abana banjye bato nyuma y'urupfu rwanjye ndetse no kubahagarira mu Izunguramutungo.

Amazina	Isano ishingiyeye ku babyeyi, inshuti
---------	---------------------------------------

a).....

b).....

c).....

Ingingo ya kane

Iyi nyandiko nshobora kuyihindura mbere y'urupfu rwanjye(cyangwa igasesa inyandiko zose zakozwe mbere zirebana n'Iby'irage).

Bikorewe I/tariki

Mbere ya noteri cyangwa umwanditsi w'irangamimerere (irage rishingiyeye ku nyandiko mpamo)

Cyangwa rigahabwa agaciro na Noteri , umwanditsi w'irangamimerere (irage rishingiyeye ku nyandiko Bwite).

{ urugero ku murage ushingiyeye ku nyandiko mpamo, p.2 }

{ urugero ku murage ushingiyeye ku nyandiko mpamo, p.3 }

7. UMURAGE

INGERO

Mukamana nibwo akimenya ko yanduye agakoko gatera SIDA. Arafata imiti igabanya ubukana.

Afite umwana umwe w'umuhungu. Mukamana ntiyigeze ashaka. Afite inzu atuyemo, afite inka imwe n'ibintu byo munzu hamwe n'ibintu bye akoresha muri rusange. Ashaka ko naramuka apfuye, umwana we yazasigarana umutungo we wose.

Mukamana yiyambaje umufasha mu by'amategeko, amumenyeshako amategeko yemera ko umwana ahita ahabwa 4/5 (80%) by'umutungo w'umubyeyi we akimara gupfa. ariko mukamana ashaka kuraga ibye byose Umwana we na 1/5 (20%) cyiyongera kuri 4/5 bigomba kuzatwarwa n'umwana we ; bityo abavan-dimwe ntibagire icyo babona.

Ariko Mukamana ntazi kwandika no gusoma kandi ntafite amafaranga yo kwiambaza umunyamategeko wamwandikira kuraga kwe. Se wabo yaraze atanditse, amaze gupfa kuraga kwe ntikubahirizwa, abavan-dimwe be ibintu babirwaniramo. Kuri icyo mpamvu mukamana ntashaka ko ibye nawe biba bityo.

Mukamana ashobora kuraga ko umutungo we wose uzatwarwa n'umwana we mu gihe aramutse apfuye. Kuko mukamana atazi kwandika byose byanditswe

na mubyara we ; mukamana araga ko ibye byose bizatwarwa n'umwana we. Iyo nyandiko ivuga uraze, urazwe n'italiki y'inyandiko ikoreweho. Nyuma yabyose mukamana ashize igikumwe kuri icyo nyandiko imbere ya noteri, bityo noteri yemejeko icyo nyandiko yemewe n'amategeko ndetse arayibika.

Nyuma y'imyaka 2 mukamana abyaye undi mwana, amenya ko kuragakwe kwambere gutaye agaciro kuko n'umukobwa we abyaye nyuma agomba kurangwa 1/2 cy'umutungo we wose. Mukamana asubiye kwa mubyarawe amukoreye inyandiko ivugurura icya mbere; iha uburenganzira umwana wa kabiri. Noteri yemeye inyandiko nshya y'umurage yavuguruwe kuko yemewe n'amategeko, aranayibika ahantu habigenewe.

7. UMURAGE



Ishyirahamwe Nyarwanda ku Burenganzira bwa Muntu

P.O. Box 1864, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 571039 • Mobile: 08840607
Email: ardho@rwanda1.com

Serivisi Ifasha Abaturage mu by'Amategeko / Clinique Juridique / Kaminuza y'U Rwanda (UNR)

P.O. Box 117, Butare, Rwanda
Tel: 531110 • Fax: 530849

Appolinaire Kayitavu
Email: mpumurokay@yahoo.fr

Innocent Musonera
Email: mincent50@gmail.com

Serivisi Ifasha Abaturage mu by'Amategeko / Clinique Juridique (ULK)—Kigali

René Munyamahoro
Kigali, Rwanda
Mobile: 08672404

Abagize Inteko y'Abunzi

Ibiro by'Imirenge

Dufatanye—Rwanda Community Law Anti-Discrimination Network

Joseph Mafurebo, President
P.O. Box 5141, Kigali, Rwanda
Mobile: 08618384
Email: mafurebo@yahoo.fr

Haguruka

P.O. Box 3030, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 514669 or 85709
Fax: 585709 • Mobile: 08300834
Butare • Tel: 530362
Gitarama • Tel: 562864

7. UMURAGE

▶ AMATEGEKO YAGENDEWEHO ◀

Itegeko No. 22/99, ryo ku wa 12/11/1999 ryuzuza igitabo cya mbere cy'urwunge rw'amategeko mbonezamubano kandi rishyiraho igice cya gatanu cyerekeye imicungire y'umutungo w'abashyingiranywe impano n'izungura.

Itegeko No. 42/88, ryo ku wa 27/Ukwakira/1988 ryerekeye interuro y'ibanze n'igitabo cya mbere cy'urwunge rw'Amategeko Mbonezamubano

▶ AHO WABIBONA ◀

Izungura rishingiye ku murage mu Rwanda (les successions testamentaires au Rwanda) clinique juridique de Butare, (Ukuboza 2004).

Izungura rishingiye ku itegeko mu Rwanda (Les successions legales au Rwanda), clinique juridique de Butare, (Ukuboza 2003).

8. UBURENGANZIRA KU MUTUNGO

Buri muntu wese afite uburenganzira ku mutungo abagore se bafite uburenganzira bwo gufata ibyemezo ku isambu, inzu, umutungo rusange n'ibintu byo mu nzu igihe nabo baba barashakanye? Ese iby'uwo mutungo bigenda bite, igihe umwe mu bashakanye yitabye Imana?

Igisubizo gishingiye k'ukuntu abashyingiranywe bahisemo uburyo bw'imicungire y'umutungo wabo:

- Baba barashakanye mu buryo bwemewe n'amategeko.
- Baba barashakanye mu buryo bwa gihanga (Mariage coutumier).
- Baba barapfuye kubana gusa.

▶ UMUGORE UBANA N'UMUGABO BITEMEWE N'AMATEGEKO AFITE BURENGANZIRA KI MU BY'UMUTUNGO? ◀

Igihe umugore abana n'umugabo mu buryo butemewe n'amategeko nta burenganzira afite bwo gufata ibyemezo ku mutungo w'umugabo uwo ari

wo wose, uretse igihe we abimwemereye kimwe n'uko igihe batandukanye, umugore aba adafite ububasha ku mutungo w'umugabo we.

Igihe umugore apfakaye we n'umugabo batara-sezeranye, umugore bimugora gufata ibyemezo birebana n'umutungo w'umugabo we. Bigorana cyane kurusha, iyo batabyaranye, bityo rero kuvugurura ibyemezo bifatwa na bene wabo w'umugabo bikagorana. Uretse ko amategeko haraho arengera abagore bashatse bitemewe n'amategeko. Amategeko y'u Rwanda arengera uburenganzira ku mutungo w'umuntu uwo ari we wese yaba yarashatse cyangwa ari ingaragu. (Ingingo 29, Itegeko nshinga rya Republika y'u Rwanda)

- Amategeko arengera buri wese nubwo yaba atarashatse, bivuga ko buri muntu wese afite uburenganzira bwo kugira umutungo; Waba uwe cyangwa uw'ishyirahamwe arimo (Ingingo 29);
- Buri umwe arengerwa n'amategeko mu buryo bungana, nubwo waba utarashatse. (Ingingo 11, 16)
- Ivangura rishingiye ku gitsina cyangwa ukuntu umuntu ameze mu bandi; rirabujijwe kandi rihanwa n'amategeko (Ingingo 11, 46, 47 hamwe n'ingingo ya 6 y'iki gika. Ayo mategeko ari ku

murongo umwe n'amasezerano mpuzamahanga yerekeye guca burundu ikandamizwa ry'abagore iryo ariryo ryose.

Nkuko byavuzwe mu gice gisobanura ibyo gushakana; abagore batashatse mu buryo bwe-mewe n'amategeko bahura n'ingorane; ariko icyo nticyababuzza kwiyambaza umunyamategeko kugira ngo barenganurwe ku birebana n'uburenganzira ku by'umutungo, baba barashatse bya gihanga, baba baraharitswe, baba barabanye n'abagabo kubera kwiyumvikanira gusa.

Uretse ko amashyirahamwe menshi y'abategarugori, arengera n'abashatse bitemewe n'amategeko kugira ngo nabo bazagere igihe bahabwa uburenganzira busesuye ku mutungo w'abagabo babo hakurikijwe amategeko. twibutse ko ingingo twasomye haruguru ari z'itegeko nshinga rya republika y'u Rwanda nkuko ry'avugururwe kugeza ubu.

UMUGORE WASHATSE BYEMEWE N'AMATEGEKO AFITE UBURENGANZIRA KI KU MUTUNGO W'UMUGABO WE?

Mbere yuko abantu bafata icyemezo cyo kubana bagomba guhitamo uburyo bumwe mu buryo buta-

tu bugize amasezerano y'imicungire y'umutungo. Ni ngombwa kugaragaza uburenganzira bw'umugore ku ivangamutungo rusange:

• **Ivangamutungo Rusange:**

- Uburenganzira bw'umugore washatse byemewe n'amategako: Umugore Afite uburenganzira busesuye ku mutungo w'umugabo we, uwo ari wo wose n'ubwo waba wanditswe ku mazina y'umugabo, kabone n'ubwo umugabo yaba yarawubonye mbere y'uko babana; ariko biba bityo mu gihe abashakanye bahisemo uburyo bw'ivangamutungo rusange cyangwa igihe batigeze bahitamo amasezerano y'imicungire y'umutungo wabo, bafatwa nkabahisemo amasezerano y'ivangamutungo.

• **Ivangamutungo Muhahano:**

- Abashakanye bashobora gutoranya umutungo baturiraho n'uwo badaturiraho. Nukuvuga ko uwo baturiraho ni wo bombi bagiraho uburenganzira busesuye.

• **Ivanguramutungo Risesuye:**

- Hari ubwo abashakanye bavangura umutungo, buri umwe akagira uburenganzira ku mutungo we gusa. Uretse ko abashakanye bashobora kujya mu rukiko rw'ibanze bagahindura amasezerano agenga imicungire y'umutungo

wabo, bagatangaza ko bavuguruye uburenganzira bwabo mu by'umutungo. Ikindi nuko hakurikijwe itegeko ryashyizweho mu mwaka wa 1999, abashakanye bagomba gukoresha umutungo wabo mu buryo bufasha umuryango wose. Twibutse ko umwe mu bashakanye afite uburenganzira bwo kurega mugenzi we mu rukiko ku gukoresha nabi umutungo. Twibutse ko ibi bitareba iyi ngingo gusa bireba n'abandi bahisemo ubundi buryo bw'imicungire y'umutungo wabo.

I. Kugurisha Isambu Bigomba Kwemerwa Hagati y'Umugabo n'Umugore

Mu buzima bw'abashakanye nta wagurisha igice, ntawatangira isambu, ntawayigwiriza atabanje kubaza uwo bashakanye ngo abyemere kandi kwemerwa kwe agushyire mu nyandiko. Iyo nyandiko iba igomba kwakirwa n'ubuyobozi bw'akarere kabayobora. Ntacyakorwa kuri iyo sambu uretse ibikorwa bisanzwe mu gihe cy'imyaka itanu (5). Nuko bigomba kumera n'ubwo iyo sambu yaba yanditswe mu izina ry'umugabo. Uretseko mu by'ukuri igihe isambu itanditswe no kumugore bishobora kugorana kubuza umugabo kuyigurisha cyangwa kuyikorera ibindi bikorwa by'ingirakamaro. Abarengera abagore barakora ibishoboka kugira ngo hakurikizwe amategako

mashya agenga ubutaka, ndetse hazajye habaho ibyemezo biriho amazina y'umugore n'umugabo mu kwandikisha isambu. Noneho kugurisha cyangwa gutanga umutungo w'umuryango, umugabo atabajije umugore cyangwa umugore atabajije umugabo bikazaba icyaha gihanirwa n'amategeko.

Ese bigenda gute igihe abantu bashakanye mbere y'itegeko ryo 1999? Kuva mu mwaka w'i 2001 abashingiranywe bahitamo uburyo bw'imicungire y'umutungo wabo. Igihe abashyiranywe babyihoreye byumvikana mu mategeko ko baba bahisemo ivangamutungo rusange.

II. Igihe abashakanye biyemeje ivangamutungo risesuye ariko nyuma yaho bagatandukana bigenda bite?

Ntitwavugaga ko umugore ufite ukuri atarengerwa mu gihe yaba yarasezeranye byemewe n'amategeko, cyane cyane iyo yahisemo ivangamutungo risesuye cyangwa ivangamutungo muhahano.

- Bivugaga ko igihe biyemeje ivangamutungo rusange ariko bakaza gutandukana, umutungo wabo bawusaturamo ibice bibiri bingana umugabo agatwara kimwe umugore agatwara ikindi.

- Ariko mu gihe bahisemo ivanguramutungo risesuye, iyo batandukanye, buri muntu agumana uwo yari asanganwe afiteho uburenganzira n'undi akagumana uwe.

III. Igihe umwe apfuye bari bafite uburenganzira busesuye bigenda bite?

Igihe umwe apfuye biragorana. Uretse ko igitekerewaho cyane nuko hagize upfa, haba wenda hari impfubyi cyangwa zikaba zitariho, kandi hari ubwo umupfakazi yakongera gushaka. Mu kuzirikana ibyo byose amategeko yemeza ibi:

- Umupfakazi afite uburenganzira busesuye ku mutungo wabo; uretse ko abagomba kuwutungisha impfubyi zabo, n'ababyeyi bakennye bakiriho.
- Igihe abo bashakanye batari bafite abana, umupfakazi agumana 1/2 cy'umutungo wabo; noneho ikindi gice (1/2) kigatwarwa n'abazunguye ibya nyakwigendera.
- Iyo umupfakazi afite abana batoya agashaka ahandi, yisigariza 1/4 cy'umutungo noneho 3/4 by'umutungo wabo bikagenerwa abana.
- Igihe abana ari bakuru umupfakazi agashaka yegukana 1/2 cy'umutungo; noneho ikindi gice

kingana na 1/2 kikegukanwa n'abazunguye ibya nyakwigendera.

- Igihe umupfakazi atongeye gushaka ariko akabyarira aho 1/2 cy'umutungo kiba icy'abana basizwe na nyakwigendera noneho igice kindi (1/2) gisaranganywa muri abo bana hamwe no mu bana babyawe nyuma y'uko nyir'urugo apfa.

Habaho iki igihe umwe mu bashakanye apfuye, buri umwe yarafite umutungo we?

Igihe bibaye bityo umupfakazi aba afite uburenganzira buke ku mutungo w'umugabo.

- Icyo gihe umutungo w'umugabo wapfuye uhabwa mbere na mbere abana be; hanyuma ababyeyi n'abavandimwe bakagenerwa hakurikijwe itegeko.
- Umupfakazi ntacyo abona uretse igihe abavandimwe b'umugabo bose bapfuye. Igihe umugabo washatse byemewe n'amategeko apfuye n'inde usigarana inzu?

Uko byaba kose umupfakazi niwe usigarana inzu n'ibirimo byose iyo yasigaranye abana, nubwo baba barashakanye mu ivanguramutungo.

Amategeko agenga izungura n'amategeko mbonazamubano, yemerera umupfakazi gusigarana iyo nzu, hatabayeho kwita ko iyo nzu yari iy'umugabo

mbere y'uko bashakana, cyangwa se yarayirazwe mbere y'uko ashaka umugore cyangwa nyuma y'uko babyarana.

Ikibabaje ni uko inkiko zimwe zirengagiza aya mategeko igihe umugabo apfuye yari yararazwe iyo nzu. Igihe bibaye bityo kurengera umupfakazi kugira ngo asigarane inzu y'umugabo biragorana.

Ikindi kibazo kivuka n'igihe umupfakazi atabyaranye na nyakwigendera. Nubwo amategeko abaha uburenganzira bigenda bigorana, kugira ngo umupfakazi asigare mu nzu yarazwe nyakwigendera.

Abapfakazi ubundi birukanwa nabi mu nzu y'umuryango igihe:

- Bashatse ahandi, kuko icyo gihe abavandimwe b'umugabo banyaga umutungo umugore, bitwaza ko bashaka kurengera abana ba nyakwigendera.
- Umupfakazi agerageza kugurisha iyo nzu, kuyigwatiriza, kuyigurana, cyangwa igihe ayan-giza. Abavandimwe ba nyakwigendera babuza umugore we kugira uburenganzira ku mutungo ndetse akirukanwa kugeza aho bigera mu Nkiko.

Kwirukana umupfakazi by'ako kageni bitandukanye n'ibyo itegeko ryemerera umugore kugira 1/2 cy'umutungo w'umugabo we. Abapfakazi bagomba

kwemererwa kuguma mu nzu y'umuryango bakay-
igiraho uburenganzira busesuye, kabone , nubwo
baba batarabyaye cyangwa n'ubwo baba bagomba
gutanga cyangwa kugurisha iyo nzu.

- Amategeko shingiro agira icyo arengera aha, kuko
hari ingingo ku mutungo n'uburenganzira bun-
gana abagore n'abagabo bawugiraho.
- Abarengera abagore barakora ibishoboka kugira
ngo amategeko arengera abapfakazi asobanure
neza iby'inzu y'umuryango umupfakazi asigarana.
- Itegeko rivuga ku ihohoterwa rishyiringiye ku git-
sina, ryemejwe n'inteko ishingira amategeko kuwa
3 Kanama 2006 gusa rikinonosorwa, rizakomeza
ndetse rishimangire n'uburenganzira bw'abagore
ku mutungo n'ibindi; igihe rizaba rimaze kwemez-
wa burundu. Urugero: Iryo tegeko rizashimangira
uburenganzira bwa buri mugore ku mutungo we;
ndetse ribuza uwo ari we wese washaka guho-
hotera umugore mu by'umutungo (Ingingo 11).

8. UBURENGANZIRA KU MUTUNGO

► INGERO ◀

*Ingabire na ngarambe bashakanye byemewe
n'amategeko, ariko ntibagira icyo basobanura ku
by'imicungire w'Umutungo wabo ; bishaka kuvuga ko
igihe bibaye bityo baba bahisemo ivangamutungo ru-
sange. ariko ngarambe yandikishije isambu n'inzu mu
mazina ye.*

*Ngarambe akodesheje hegitari imwe y'ubutaka
bwabo. Umaturanyi wabo niwe uyikodesheje. Umugabo
n'umugore babimenyesheje ubuyobozi bw'akarere;
ingabire arabyemera. Igihe amafaranga y'ubukode
abonetse barayagabana. Ariko iyo ngarambe adasaba
ingabire uruhushya; ingabire yari afite uburenganzira
bwo kurega umugabo we mu gihe kitarenze imyaka 5.
Nyuma*

*Ingabire yaje kubyara umwana w'umukobwa;
ariko ngarambe arapfa azize impanuka y'imodoka.
Ngarambe ntiyaraze. Noneho ababyeyi ba ngarambe
baza kwirukana ingabire n'umwana we ; ndetse n'inzu
barayigurisha kuko bakennye. Amafara bagurishije
yose barayiharira.*

Nubwo iyo nzu yari mu mazina ya ngarambe, ababyeyi be ntaburenganzira bari bafite bwo kwirukana ingabire ;kandi ntaburenganzira bari bafite bwo kugurisha iyo nzu ingabire atabyemeye. bityo rero, ingabire afite uburenganzira bwo kwiambaza urukiko rukamugarurira inzu ye igihe bibaye bityo ;kugira ngo ashobore kuyibamo n’umwana we. Amategeko aba akoreshejwe nabi iyo urukiko rudahaye uburenganzira Ingabire bwo Kwisubiza iyo inzu.

8. UBURENGANZIRA KU MUTUNGO

▶ **AHO WABARIZA** ◀

AVEGA—Agahozo Ishyirahamwe ry’Abapfakazi ba Jenocide

P.O. Box 1535, Kigali, Rwanda

Tel: 516125 • Fax: 516126

Email: avega@rwanda1.com

Website: www.avega.org.rw

Serivisi Ifasha Abaturage mu by’Amategeko / Clinique Juridique / Kaminuza y’U Rwanda (UNR)

P.O. Box 117, Butare, Rwanda

Tel: 531110 • Fax: 530849

Appolinaire Kayitavu

Email: mpumurokay@yahoo.fr

Innocent Musonera

Email: mincent50@gmail.com

Serivisi Ifasha Abaturage mu by’Amategeko / Clinique Juridique (ULK—Gisenyi)

P.O. Box 2280, Gisenyi, Rwanda

Tel: 540580 • Mobile: 08308793

Email: kmail24@yahoo.fr

Website: www.ulk.ca.rw

**Serivisi Ifasha Abaturage mu by'Amategeko
/ Clinique Juridique (ULK—Kigali)**

René Munyamahoro
Kigali, Rwanda
Mobile: 08672404

Inteko Igizwe N'abunzi

Ibiro by'Imirenge

**Dufatanye—Rwanda Community Law
Anti-Discrimination Network**

Joseph Mafurebo, President
P.O. Box 5141, Kigali, Rwanda
Mobile: 08618384

Email: mafurebo@yahoo.fr **Ibiro by'Umuvunyi**

Uwohereza imanza hanze ya Kigali:

Joe Rutayisire
Tel: 05130204 • Mobile: 08500029

Kwakira ibibazo muri Kigali:

P.O. Box 6269, Kigali, Rwanda
Tel: 587308 or 587309 • Fax: 587182
Email: ombudsinfo@ombudsman.gov.rw

Tito Rutaremara,

Umuvunyi mukuru

Tel: 55100131 • Mobile: 08302891

Email: omb1@ombudsman.gov.rw

Augustin Nzindukiyimana,

Wungirije Ushinzwe Ubutabera

Tel: 581122 • Mobile: 08305870

Email: omb2@ombudsman.gov.rw

Imakurata Mukarurangwa,

Umuvunyi Wungirije

Tel: 587308 • Mobile: 08306647

Email: omb3@ombudsman.gov.rw

8. UBURENGANZIRA KU MUTUNGO

▷ AMATEGEKO YAGENDEWEHO ◁

Itegeko Nshinga rya Republika y' u Rwanda nkuko ryavugururwe kugeza ubu, Ingingo za 11, 16, 29, 46-47, Iriburiro, ingingo ya 9 (Ayo mategeko agendera ku murongo w'amasezerano yo kurandura ivangura ry'abagore irya ari ryo ryose. Ayo masezerano yakozwe ku itariki ya 1 Gicurasi 1980.

Itegeko No. 22/99 ryo ku wa 12/11/1999 ryuzuzwa igitabo cya mbere cy'urunge rw'amategeko mbonzambano kandi rishyiraho igice cya gatanu cyerekeye imicungire y'umutungo w'abashyiranywe, impano n'izungura.

▷ AHO WABIBONA ◁

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Women's Land Rights In Rwanda: How Can They Be protected and Strengthened as the Land Law is Implemented? Jennifer BROWN and Justine UVUZA, RDI (Discussion Draft June 2006).

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Birabujijwe kwiyitirara cyangwa kwandukura ibiri muri iyi nyandiko utabihereye Uburenganzira.

Ku bisobanuro birambuye baza:

Joseph Mafurebo

Umuyobozi w'Umushinga w'Amategeko

WE-ACTx for Hope

P.O. Box 5141, Kigali, Rwanda

mafurebo@yahoo.fr



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